University of Vermont, College of Medicine Bulletin

University of Vermont

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CALENDAR

1951

June 25, Monday. Enrollment of senior class and convocation.
June 26, Tuesday. Hospital work for seniors begins.
August 31, Friday. Examinations for advancement in course.
September 7, Friday. Convocation.
September 8, Saturday. Enrollment of the 3 lower classes.
September 10, Monday. Regular exercises begin.
October 29, 30, 31, November 1. Midsemester examinations for the first and second year classes only.
November 21, Wednesday, 11 a.m. through Sunday, November 25. Thanksgiving Recess.
December 20, Thursday, through Wednesday, January 2. Christmas Recess.

1952

January 3, Thursday. Class work resumed.
January 21, Monday, through Saturday, February 2. Midyear examinations.
February 4, Monday. Payment of fees for second semester; second semester begins.
February 22-23, Friday and Saturday. Kake Walk, no classes.
March 24, 25, 26, 27. Midsemester examinations for the first and second year classes only.
March 29, Saturday, 11 a.m. to Monday, April 7. Spring Vacation.
May 30, Friday. Memorial Day.
June 2, Monday, through Saturday, June 14. Final Examinations.
June 15, Sunday. Commencement.
September 12, Friday. Enrollment of the 3 lower classes.
September 13, Saturday. Convocation.
September 15, Monday. Regular exercises begin.
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BURLINGTON, VT.
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Intern: Drs. Mackay*, Dreyer, Newhall, and Upton.


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Research: Drs. Dunihue*, Donaghy, Pearson, Pierce, Raab, Robertson and Stultz.

Senior Comprehensive: Drs. Amidon*, Chittick, Donaghy, Mackay and Pearson.

Student Activities: Assistant Dean*, Drs. Gallagher, Robertson, Sichel and Soule.

* Chairman of Committee.
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FACULTY AND OTHER OFFICERS

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

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A.B., Michigan, 1930; M.S., 1932; Ph.D., 1938; LL.D., Michigan, 1950.

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THEODORE HENRY HARWOOD ....................................... Assistant Dean and
A.B., Hamilton College, 1932; Associate Professor of Medicine
M.D., University of Vermont, 1936.

CHESTER ALBERT NEWHALL ........................................ Secretary of the Faculty,
A.B., North-Western College, 1924; Professor of Anatomy
M.D., University of Vermont, 1928.

CORNELIA JOSEPHINE BAYLIES ................................... Administrative Assistant
A.B., University of Vermont, 1932.

PROFESSORS EMERITI

BENJAMIN DYER ADAMS Assistant Professor Emeritus of Surgery
M.D., University of Vermont, 1908.

LYMAN ALLEN ....................................................... Professor Emeritus of Surgery
A.B., University of Vermont, 1893; M.D., 1896.

CLARENCE HENRY BEECHER ....................................... Professor Emeritus of Medicine
M.D., University of Vermont, 1900.

THOMAS STEPHEN BROWN ........................................... Professor Emeritus of Anatomy
M.D., University of Vermont, 1904.

ERNEST HIRAM BUTTLES ........................................... Professor Emeritus of Pathology
A.B., University of Vermont, 1901; M.D., 1908.

CHARLES FRANCIS DALTON ......................................... Professor Emeritus of Public Health
M.D., University of Vermont, 1903.

OLIVER NEWELL EASTMAN ........................................... Professor Emeritus of Gynecology
M.D., University of Vermont, 1908.

FRED KINNEY JACKSON ............................................ Professor Emeritus of Physiology
A.B., University of Vermont, 1897; M.D., 1899.

CHARLES KIMBALL JOHNSON ...................................... Professor Emeritus of Pediatrics
M.D., University of Vermont, 1899.

DAVID MARVIN ....................................................... Professor Emeritus of Pharmacology
M.D., University of Vermont, 1900.

CHARLES PERKINS MOAT ........................................... Assistant Professor Emeritus
B.S., Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1896.

*EDWARD JAMES ROGERS ............................................ Assistant Professor Emeritus of
B.S., The Citadel, 1896; Clinical Medicine
M.D., South Carolina, 1908; M.D., Columbia, 1912.

*Deceased October 22, 1951.
THE UNIVERSITY OF VERMONT

GEORGE MILLAR SABIN. . . Professor Emeritus of Clinical Surgery
B.S., University of Vermont, 1896; M.D., 1900.

EMMU'S GEORGE TWITCHELL. . . . Professor Emeritus of
A.B., Queen's University, Canada, 1902; M.D., C.M., 1906.

CHARLES FLAGG WHITNEY. Professor Emeritus of Biochemistry
B.S., University of Vermont, 1897; M.D., 1903; and Toxicology
M.S., 1904.

PROFESSORS

HOVEY JORDAN. . . Professor of Histology and Embryology
Ph.B., University of Vermont, 1913; M.S., 1914; A.M., Harvard, 1916.

ARTHUR BRADLEY SOULE, JR. . . . Professor of Radiology
A.B., University of Vermont, 1925; M.D., 1928.

HAROLD BARNARD PIERCE. . . Professor of Biochemistry
B.S., Massachusetts State College, 1917; M.S., Pennsylvania State College,
1921; Ph.D., University of Rochester, 1928.

ALBERT GEORGE MACKAY. . . Professor of Surgery
B.S., University of Vermont, 1929; M.D., 1932.

BJARNE PEARSON. . . Professor of Pathology
B.S., University of Minnesota, 1927; M.B., 1929; M.D., 1930;
M.S. (Med.), 1932.

FERDINAND JACOB MORRIS SICHEL. Professor of Physiology and
B.Sc., McGill, 1928; Sc.M., New York University, 1930; Biophysics
Ph.D., 1934.

NICHOLAS BERNARD DREYER. . . Professor of Pharmacology
B.A., Victoria College, 1914; B.A., Oxford, 1922; M.A., 1925;
M.R.C.S.; L.R.C.P.

ELLSWORTH LYMAN AMIDON. . Professor of Medicine
B.S., Tufts College, 1927; M.D., University of Vermont, 1932;

WILHELM RAAB. . . Professor of Experimental Medicine
M.D., University of Vienna, 1920;
M.D., German University of Prague, 1926.

RUPERT ADDISON CHITTICK. . Professor of Psychiatry
B.S., University of Nebraska, 1923; M.A., 1924;
M.D., Harvard Medical School, 1929.

WILLIAM EUSTIS BROWN. . . Professor of Preventive Medicine

WALFORD TUPPER REES. . . . Professor of Clinical Surgery
M.D., University of Vermont, 1924.

PAUL KENDRICK FRENCH. . . Professor of Clinical Medicine
Ph.B., University of Vermont, 1920; M.D., 1923.
FRED W. GALLAGHER .................. Professor of Bacteriology
A.B., Western Reserve University, 1929;
M.A., Ohio State University, 1936; Ph.D., 1939.

JOHN CHARLES CUNNINGHAM ........ Professor of Ophthalmology,
A.B., University of Vermont, 1931; M.D., 1935.

JOHN ABAJIAN, JR. ................. Professor of Anesthesia
M.D., New York Medical College, 1937.

FRED WILLIAMS DUNIHUE ............ Professor of Histology and
A.B., Wabash College, 1929; M.S., New York University, Embryology
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WINTHROP MAILLOT FLAGG .......... Professor of Urology
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GEORGE ADAM SCHUMACHER .......... Professor of Neurology
B.S., Pennsylvania State College, 1932; M.D., Cornell, 1936.

CHESTER ALBERT NEWHALL ......... Professor of Anatomy
A.B., North-Western College, 1924; M.D., University of Vermont, 1928.

ALEX BENJAMIN NOVIKOFF .......... Professor of Experimental
B.S., Columbia, 1931;
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ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS

ROBERT BASCOM AIKEN .............. Associate Professor of
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Ph.B., University of Vermont, 1931;

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ROY EDWARD CORLEY .............. Associate Professor of Pediatrics
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* Absent on leave.
THEODORE HENRY HARWOOD. Associate Professor of Medicine and Director of Dispensary
A.B., Hamilton College, 1932; M.D., University of Vermont, 1936.

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OSCAR SYLVESTER PETERSON, JR. Associate Professor of Radiology and Associate in Biophysics
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EPHRAIM WOLL. Associate Professor of Pathology
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*ARTHUR RUSH HOGAN. Assistant Professor of Clinical Surgery
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* Deceased September 4, 1951.
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INA MAISON. Assistant Professor of Medical Technology and
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ARNOLD HAROLD SCHEIN. Assistant Professor of Biochemistry
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ETHAN ALLEN HITCHCOCK SIMS. Assistant Professor of Medicine
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JOSEPH WORCESTER SPELMAN. Assistant Professor of Pathology and Lecturer in Medical Jurisprudence
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CHARLES WATTLES STEPHENSON. Assistant Professor of Psychiatry
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RALPH DANIEL SUSSMAN. Assistant Professor of Pediatrics
B.S., University of Vermont, 1935; M.D., 1938.

CHARLES IVES TAGGART. Assistant Professor of Oral Hygiene and Dental Medicine
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CHRISTOPHER MARLOWE TERRIEN. Assistant Professor of Clinical Medicine
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** Deceased May 27, 1951.
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A.B., Williams, 1934; M.D., Harvard, 1938.  
LESTER JULIAN WALLMAN. Assistant Professor of Neurosurgery  
A.B., Yale, 1934; M.D., 1938.  
RICHARD S. WOODRUFF. Assistant Professor of Pathology  
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WILLIAM GREENHILL YOUNG. Assistant Professor of Psychiatry  
M.D., University of Toronto, 1930.  

VISITING STAFF  
DAVID MARSH BOSWORTH. Consultant in Orthopedic Surgery  
A.B., University of Vermont, 1918; M.D., 1921.  
THOMAS WRIGHT MOIR CAMERON. Visiting Professor of  
M.A., Edinburgh, 1922; Ph.D., London, 1924; Tropical Medicine  
D.Sc., Edinburgh, 1926.  

INSTRUCTORS  
RICHARD WALKER AMIDON. Instructor in Medicine  
B.S., University of Vermont, 1941; M.D., 1943.  
RALPH BANNISTER. Instructor in X-Ray Technique  
ANTONIO BARDAWIL. Instructor in Pathology  
B.S., Monterrey N. L., 1938; M.D., National School of Medicine of  
Mexico, 1946.  
JOHN HARDESTY BLAND. Instructor in Medicine  
A.B., Earlham College, 1939; M.D., Jefferson Medical College, 1943.  
ROY VEDDER BUTTLES. Instructor in Pathology  
B.S., University of Vermont, 1937; M.D., 1940.  
JULIUS GEORGE COHEN. Instructor in Psychiatry  
B.S., University of Vermont, 1942; M.D., 1945.  
DOROTHY BLACK CORBIN. Instructor in Pediatrics  
B.S., Simmons, 1932; M.D., Tufts, 1939.  
ALBERT JAMES CRANDALL. Instructor in Clinical Surgery  
B.S., University of Vermont, 1930; M.D., 1933.  
WILLIAM STEPHEN DEMPSEY. Clinical Instructor in Surgery  
A.B., Holy Cross, 1937; M.D., University of Vermont, 1941.  
GINO ALDO DENTE. Instructor in Anesthesia  
M.D., University of Vermont, 1941.  
DONALD MERRITT ELDRED. Instructor in Clinical Psychology  
A.B., Oberlin, 1931; A.M., Columbia, 1942.  
*KARL WAYNE ERWIN. Instructor in Pharmacology  
B.S., University of Vermont, 1945; M.D., 1948.  
* Absent on Military Service.
LOUIS WILLIAM ESPOSITO  Instructor in Urology  B.S., University of Notre Dame, 1931; M.D., Johns Hopkins University, 1935.

JOHN SEELEY ESTABROOK  Instructor in Clinical Pediatrics  B.S., University of Vermont, 1929; M.D., 1933.

ARTHUR HOWARD FLOWER  Instructor in Dermatology  A.B., Heidelberg, 1938; M.D., Duke, 1942.

J. LOUIS PHILIPPE FOREST  Instructor in Clinical Psychiatry  A.B., University of Montreal, 1920; M.D., 1925.

ERALD FAIRBANKS FOSTER  Instructor in Public Health  M.D., University of Vermont, 1927.

ALDO GINO FRANCESCHI  Instructor in Urology  M.D., University of Vermont, 1933.

CARLETON RAYMOND HAINES  Instructor in Surgery  B.S., University of Vermont, 1941; M.D., 1943.

LEONARD S. KAPLOW  Laboratory Instructor in Clinical Pathology  B.S., Rutgers, 1941.

JAY EDGAR KELLER  Instructor in Clinical Surgery  M.D., University of Vermont, 1940.


RAYMOND FRANK KUHLMANN  Instructor in Orthopedic Surgery  B.A., University of Wisconsin, 1936; M.D., Washington University, 1939.

JOHN FREDERICK LYNCH  Instructor in Clinical Surgery  B.S., University of Vermont, 1931; M.D., 1934.

KATHERINE ELLA MCSWEENEY  Instructor in Clinical Medicine  A.B., University of Vermont, 1922; A.M., Columbia, 1924; M.D., University of Vermont, 1930.

HAROLD EDWARD MEDIVETSKY  Instructor in Clinical Medicine  B.S., University of Vermont, 1929; M.D., 1932.

DONALD BARKER MILLER  Instructor in Chest Surgery  A.B., Johns Hopkins, 1938; M.D., 1942.

HENRY LEE MILLS  Instructor in Public Health  D.V.M., Grand Rapids Veterinary College, 1911.

HENRI LOUIS PACHE  Clinical Instructor in Surgery  B.S., University of Vermont, 1941; M.D., 1944.

SISTER CORONA PARENTEAU, R.N.  Laboratory Instructor in Medical Technology

PLATT RUGAR POWELL  Instructor in Urology  B.S., University of Vermont, 1936; M.D., 1939.

WILLIAM ARTHUR PRATT  Instructor in Clinical Medicine  B.S., University of Vermont, 1941; M.D., 1943.

ELMER McCREADY REED  Instructor in Otolaryngology  B.S., Allegheny, 1932; M.D., Jefferson Medical College, 1936.
VIOLA RUSSELL  .................... Instructor in Public Health
A.B., Vassar, 1913; M.D., University of Michigan, 1917.

CHARLES BRUSH RUST  .................... Instructor in Orthopedic Surgery
M.D., University of Vermont, 1939.

ROBERT NEWTON SAXBY  .................... Instructor in Radiology
B.S., University of Vermont, 1937; M.D., 1941.

ROBERT PEASE SMITH  .................... Instructor in Medicine
A.B., Princeton, 1939; M.D., Harvard, 1943.

LOUIS GEORGE THABAULT  .................... Instructor in Surgery
M.D., University of Vermont, 1930.

EDWARD LAWRENCE TRACY  .................... Instructor in Public Health
B.S., University of Vermont, 1926.

ABEL TURNIER  .................... Instructor in Pathology
M.D., University of Haiti, 1946.

WALTER LEROY WILSON  .................... Instructor in Physiology
B.S., State Teachers College, West Chester, Pa., 1940; and Biophysics
Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania, 1949.

FELLOWS

ROBERTO AGRAZ Y AGRAZ  .................... Fellow in Pathology
B.S., University of Guadalajara, 1939; M.D., University of Mexico, 1945.

RICHARD EMILE BOUCHARD  .................... Fellow in Medicine
M.D., University of Vermont, 1949.

LUTHER WILLARD BUBER  .................... Fellow in Anesthesia
B.S., Notre Dame, 1941; M.D., Tufts, 1944.

LITTLETON JAY BUNCH  .................... Fellow in Surgery
A.B., University of North Carolina, 1943; M.D., University of Maryland, 1947.

FRANCIS ARNOLD CACCAVO  .................... Fellow in Surgery
A.B., Syracuse, 1940; M.D., University of Vermont, 1943.

CHARLES VINCENT COX  .................... Fellow in Anesthesia
A.B., Western Reserve, 1942; M.D., Ohio State, 1950.

PETER STANLEY CZACHOR  .................... Fellow in Obstetrics and Gynecology
B.S., University of Vermont, 1942; M.D., 1950.

OLIVE MORRIS DAVIES  .................... Fellow in Pediatrics
A.B., University of Vermont, 1946; M.D., 1950.

HARLAND MARTIN DEOS  .................... Fellow in Anesthesia
A.B., Dartmouth, 1939; M.D., University of Vermont, 1943.

WILLIAM THOMAS FAGAN, JR.  .................... Fellow in Urology
B.S., University of Vermont, 1945; M.D., 1948.

JOSEPH CLAYTON FOLEY  .................... Fellow in Radiology
B.S., Middlebury, 1939; M.A., New York State College, 1940; M.D., University of Vermont, 1949.

MINORU FUKUDA  .................... Fellow in Anesthesia
M.D., Kyusku Imperial University, 1946.
COLLEGE OF MEDICINE

LAWRENCE NOAH GILLIAM. . . . . . . Fellow in Medicine
B.S., Milligan College, 1942; M.D., University of Virginia, 1950.

NILO ERNESTO HERRERA. . . . . . Fellow in Pathology
B.S., Escuela Normal, San Cristobal, D.R., 1941;
M.D., University of Santo Domingo, 1950.

WILLIAM HERBERT JOHNSTON. . . . Fellow in Radiology
B.S., University of Vermont, 1940; M.D., 1943.

MICHAEL DOMINIC JOYCE. . . . . Fellow in Medicine
Licentiate, Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Ireland, 1948.

JAMES BISHOP MCGILL. . . . . Fellow in Surgery
B.S., University of Vermont, 1944; M.D., 1946.

STYLIOS PETER NIKITAS. . . Fellow in Medicine
A.B., Middlebury, 1943; M.D., Tufts, 1946.

HAROLD GORDON PAGE. . . . . Fellow in Surgery
B.S., University of Vermont, 1940; M.D., 1945.

ALBERT MALMROSE PEARSON. . Fellow in Urology
B.S., Tufts, 1939; M.D., 1943.

EDWIN OXMAN POLISH. Fellow in Physiology and Biophysics
B.S., Franklin and Marshall, 1946.

ROBERT EMMETT PRICE. . . . . Fellow in Radiology
M.D., Hahnemann, 1950.

WILLIAM EBBERT PURNELL. . Fellow in Radiology
M.D., Boston University, 1948.

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B.S., Siena, 1942; M.D., Albany, 1945.

BURTON S. TABAKIN. Fellow in Physiology
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M.D., Long Island, 1946.

EUGENE RANDOLPH TOMPKINS, JR. Fellow in Pediatrics
M.D., University of Vermont, 1949.

DEAN HERBERT WHEELER. Fellow in Medicine
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M.D., University of Wilno, Poland, 1939.

HOWARD L. ZAUDER. Research Associate in Pharmacology
B.S., University of Vermont, 1947; M.S., 1949.
ASSISTANTS

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JOHN CHARLES BOLDOSER ...................................................... Laboratory Assistant in Pathology

DALLAS RICHARD BOUSHEY .................................................. Demonstrator in Anatomy

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M.D., University of Vermont, 1944.

GLORIA ANN CHRYSOWSKI ...................................................... Research Assistant in Biochemistry
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SHIRLEY DOROTHY CYR ........................................................ Research Assistant in Anatomy
B.S., Trinity College, 1949.

MRS. ANN DINSE .............................................................. Research Assistant in Pathology
B.A., University of Rochester, 1945.

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A.B., Pembroke, 1948.

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B.S., University of Michigan, 1944; M.S., 1945.

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B.L.I., Emerson, 1934; M.S.S., Boston University, 1948.

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B.S., University of Vermont, 1935; M.D., 1938.

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JEAN MARGARET RYAN ....................................................... Research Assistant in Pathology
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* Absent on leave.
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256 S. Winooski Avenue

MEDICAL PHOTOGRAPHY

FRANCIS CHARLES MALLORY, Director of Medical Photography
315 North St.

RODNEY GORDON GALBRAITH, B.S., Technician in Medical
Photography and Pathology
Essex Jct., Vt.
ADMINISTRATION

The University of Vermont and State Agricultural College consists of the College of Arts and Sciences, the College of Technology, the College of Agriculture, the College of Medicine, and the School of Education and Nursing. The College of Medicine is a member of the Association of American Medical Colleges and approved by the Council on Medical Education and Hospitals of the American Medical Association.

Inquiries as to admission to the College of Medicine, requests for catalogues and bulletins should be addressed to the Dean, College of Medicine, University of Vermont, Burlington, Vermont.

All telephones are listed under "University of Vermont." Anyone desiring information concerning the University may secure the same during office hours by dialing telephone number 4-4511. For information concerning the Medical College, dial 4-4511 and ask for extension 253 or 279.

HISTORY

The College of Medicine of the University of Vermont is one of the oldest institutions of its kind. The University of Vermont was the first state university or state college in the United States to have a medical department. A lecturer on Chirurgery and Anatomy was appointed by the Trustees of the University Corporation on August 16, 1804. The first full and regular course of lectures, however, was not given until the fall of 1822. In 1829 a Medical College building was erected at the south end of the campus. In 1836 the College was abandoned because of the death of some of its leading spirits and for lack of students. There had been graduated up to that time one hundred and sixteen men.

The reorganization and successful re-establishment of this school were due chiefly to the efforts of Dr. S. W. Thayer, then a practitioner at Northfield. His efforts date back to 1840 and finally were successful in 1853. Dr. Levi W. Bliss of Bradford was also active in securing the reopening of the College. The prosperity of the newly organized department in 1854 soon became manifest, and a material enlargement of the old Medical College building at the head of Main Street was demanded. A sum was raised and the necessary improvements made. In 1870 the citizens of Burlington contributed an additional sum of two thousand five hundred dollars to enlarge the building further by the addition of a wing and to increase the seating capacity of the
two lecture rooms. In 1884 the late John P. Howard generously gave a commodious building at the head of Pearl Street which was occupied first in 1885.

Until 1899 the relation of the College of Medicine to the University was nominal. Its reorganization at that time made it a coordinate department of the University under the control of the Board of Trustees and its facilities for teaching and study were increased. The faculty was enlarged and teaching facilities were improved. In 1903 the college year was lengthened to seven months and again in 1907 the teaching year was increased to thirty weeks of instruction. In December, 1903, the building which had been occupied by the College for twenty years was destroyed by fire. A new building was begun in August, 1904, and dedicated in June, 1905.

In 1911 the faculty of the College of Medicine was reorganized and became an integral part of the University. In 1912 one year of college work was required for admission and the College of Medicine year was made equal in length to that of the academic college. Two full years of college work were required for admission in 1917. A minimum of three years of college work is now required. In 1920 women were admitted to the College of Medicine.

THE COLLEGE OF MEDICINE BUILDING

The College of Medicine occupies a modern building on Pearl Street at the north end of the College Green. The Administrative Offices of the College and the laboratories of Histology, Pathology, and Bacteriology are located on the first floor of the building. An amphitheatre, with a seating capacity of one hundred and fifty, is on this floor. There is a smaller amphitheatre on the second floor. The Library of the College of Medicine, a division of the University Library, occupies the southwest portion of the second floor. The offices and laboratories of the Departments of Biochemistry, Pharmacology, and of the Division of Experimental Medicine are also on this floor. On the third floor are the Departments of Anatomy, and Physiology and Biophysics. The Department of Anatomy has a special museum and other facilities for teaching, made possible by generous contributions from Alumni of the College of Medicine. A modern refrigeration unit insures excellent preservation of specimens. The teaching museum includes a permanent display of cross sections of a complete male body, together with additional head sections and female
pelvic sections, housed in glass-topped containers. The student laboratory used by the Department of Pharmacology and the Department of Physiology and Biophysics is equipped for all types of teaching.

All departments are equipped with laboratories for research and special technical work. The animal house, adjacent to the College of Medicine, is used by all departments for research and student teaching. In 1947 an additional building was constructed to provide increased animal quarters for expansion of the work in the field of cancer research. A constant temperature unit is available to all departments for teaching and experimental work.

The State Department of Health has its offices in the building adjacent to the College of Medicine. This department cooperates with the College of Medicine in the teaching of public health and preventive medicine.

**CLINICAL FACILITIES**

The normal capacity of the general hospitals in Burlington used by the Medical College is 430 beds. Approximately 200 additional beds will become available from hospital additions already under construction. At least four hundred of these beds will be used without restriction by the College for clinical teaching. General services at the Putnam Memorial (Bennington), Springfield, Rutland and Brightlook (St. Johnsbury) Hospitals, increase the amount and variety of clinical material.

Other clinical facilities available for student teaching are the outpatient and dispensary services in Burlington, with over 20,000 patients a year; the services of the Vermont State Hospital for Mental Disease at Waterbury, Vermont, with more than 1,250 beds; the Veterans Administration Hospital for tuberculosis at Sunmount, N. Y.; the Trudeau Sanatorium in Trudeau, New York; the Children's Home, the Elizabeth Lund Home and St. Joseph's Orphanage in Burlington. The number of children in the three Burlington institutions is more than 500.

Admissions to the medical, surgical, obstetrical, and specialty services used for teaching purposes approximate 12,000 annually exclusive of the special facilities just described. This amount of clinical material is adequate for the limited enrollment of the two classes doing clinical work.
HOSPITALS

THE MARY FLETCHER HOSPITAL. This general hospital has 178 beds and 37 bassinets, but in 1952 will be enlarged to at least 300 beds. It has been associated with the College of Medicine as a teaching hospital since 1879, and has all types of medical and surgical services. The hospital has a yearly average of approximately 11,250 cases, not including some 2,000 outpatients. At least two-thirds of the patients are available for teaching purposes through the use of free and part-pay beds and the use of private cases by attending staff men as members of the faculty of the College of Medicine. The hospital is approved by the American Medical Association for intern training and for residencies in medicine, radiology, surgery, anesthesia, pathology, pediatrics, obstetrics-gynecology and urology.

THE BISHOP DEGOESBRIAND HOSPITAL. The Bishop DeGoesbriand Hospital, Inc., is a modern and completely equipped institution located on the west side of the College Green and across from the College of Medicine. It is fully approved for intern training and has approved residencies in surgery, medicine, anesthesia, urology and radiology. The present capacity of the hospital is 250 beds, with all types of services represented. Approximately 8,500 patients are admitted annually. Teaching services are established in the hospital for third and fourth year students, with the use of ward patients and certain private cases supervised by the attending staff. Members of the attending staff are required to be members of the Faculty of the College of Medicine.

The hospital maintains outpatient clinics in cardiovascular and peripheral vascular diseases, medicine, surgery, obstetrics and gynecology.

THE FANNY ALLEN HOSPITAL, WINOOSKI. This general hospital of 75 beds, the smallest of those associated with the College, presents an unusually large and varied amount of teaching material in 3,000 or more cases admitted there yearly. Practically all of these are service cases. The attending staff hold teaching appointments in the College and take charge both of third year ward work and fourth year clinical clerkships. Sections of fourth year men are assigned to this hospital for a month of service. Under the close supervision of the teaching staff, they assume the duties of interns. Sections of third year men are assigned for ward work.

OBSTETRICAL SERVICE. The obstetrical service includes attendance at the maternity ward of the Mary Fletcher Hospital, the
prenatal and postnatal clinics held at the Burlington Free Dispensary, and a service at the Elizabeth Lund Home. Sections of fourth year students spend one month on this service.

The service at *The Elizabeth Lund Home* is under the direction of the Professor of Obstetrics of the College of Medicine. Patients are assigned to individual students under the supervision of a clinical instructor. The student takes histories, does general physical and obstetrical examinations, keeps complete records, and acts in the capacity of a labor clerk. He observes or assists at deliveries. At the Lund Home the student is taught a technique designed to meet obstetrical problems under conditions which might be found in a private home where only limited resources and limited facilities are at hand. Hospital techniques are learned in the study of labor cases attended at the *Mary Fletcher Hospital*.

**PEDIATRICS.** The wards of the two local hospitals, the St. Joseph's Orphanage, the Children's Home, and the Elizabeth Lund Home furnish teaching services in pediatrics.

**THE PUTNAM MEMORIAL (BENNINGTON), SPRINGFIELD, RUTLAND, AND BRIGHTLOOK (ST. JOHNSBURY) HOSPITALS.** These general hospitals located outside of the Burlington area, are used for teaching senior students. Such students are assigned in rotation for a month of instruction under the supervision of a staff member who acts as preceptor.

This type of teaching is of particular value in giving students opportunity to see the general practice of medicine, as well as the more specialized type of practice. It also establishes a desirable cooperation between hospitals throughout the State and the College of Medicine.

**TRUDEAU SANATORIUM, TRUDEAU, N. Y.** This cottage sanatorium of 200 beds for treatment of tuberculosis is used for teaching senior students. Approximately 200 patients are admitted each year. Students are in residence one month during the fourth year. They do histories and physical examinations on newly admitted patients and work on case problems; they attend staff conferences, clinics and X-ray readings. They also observe work in the bacteriology, physiology, biochemistry and pathology laboratories, and attend lectures, seminars and ward rounds by staff members.

**VERMONT STATE HOSPITAL, WATERBURY.** A hospital of 1,250 beds for patients suffering from mental diseases, admitting about 550 patients each year. This makes it possible to have available at nearly all times patients illustrating the various clinical syn-
dromes. Students attend occasional clinics here during the third year and are in residence for one month during the fourth year.

THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION HOSPITAL, SUNMOUNT, N. Y.
This hospital for the treatment of tuberculosis has a bed capacity for 564 patients. In addition to medical and surgical treatment of chest conditions, the staff carries on an active research program. Fourth-year students are given instruction in all phases of modern therapy in the field of tuberculosis. Ward and outpatient clinics are used in student instruction. As students are in residence at the hospital they have opportunity to take part in the educational program provided for the hospital staff.

DISPENSARIES. Teaching dispensaries are maintained by the College of Medicine in cooperation with the Charity Department of the City of Burlington and the Mary Fletcher Hospital.

By arrangement with the Charity Department, such patients as cannot afford to employ private physicians are assigned to the College of Medicine, whose authorities provide care. These include patients requiring home care, ambulatory patients, and patients needing hospitalization. To provide adequate care, the College of Medicine, in cooperation with the Charity Department, maintains a City Service consisting of a dispensary for outpatients and a day-and-night home visiting service. Both are housed at the Howard Relief Society Building at 174 Pearl Street in Burlington. Both intern and extern services are in charge of physicians who are members of the faculty of the College of Medicine. This affords adequately supervised instruction of the outpatient and home visit types. Of additional advantage is the opportunity for the student to study the home environment and its relation to illness. Further correlation of social factors with illness is made possible by cooperation with such social agencies as the Howard Relief Society, and the Visiting Nurses Association, whose offices are in the Dispensary Building.

The Mary Fletcher Hospital, in cooperation with the College of Medicine, maintains outpatient clinic services at the hospital. As in the case of the Pearl Street Dispensary, medical and surgical clinics are held, as well as clinics for patients needing specialty services. Patients are referred to such clinics by private physicians as well as by City Service.

In all of the dispensary services, patients are assigned to students for study. Diagnostic aids and services are obtained from the different hospitals, to which patients may be referred. All such teaching is on the basis of individual instruction, with oppor-
tunity for the student to follow his patient through to completion of the study and treatment.

**REFRESHER COURSES**

At intervals throughout the year refresher and seminar courses, designed primarily for the physician in the general practice of medicine, are given by members of the faculty both at the College of Medicine and throughout the State.

Such courses are planned to afford opportunity for the practicing physician to review recent developments in diagnosis and treatment. The fields include such subjects as internal medicine, neurology and neuropathology, chest diseases, the early diagnosis and treatment of cancer, diseases of the cardiovascular system, problems in pediatrics, and other problems related to the general practice of medicine.

**MEDICAL LIBRARY**

The Medical Library, an integral part of the University Libraries whose collections of about 200,000 volumes are available to the medical student when needed, is situated in three rooms on the second floor of the College of Medicine building. Its location makes it convenient for daily use by students and faculty members.

The library consists of a small but well arranged collection of books and periodicals particularly chosen to serve the needs of the College of Medicine. Monographs, current journals, and bound sets from other years, afford a good working research library of modern medical literature.

Interlibrary loan facilities are extensively used, and a microfilm reader is provided for the material on film. Instruction in the importance and proper use of the library is given by the librarian and faculty members in the first year.

**MEDICAL MUSEUM**

The College of Medicine maintains a museum with a large collection of specimens for use in teaching. In order to obtain the maximum use of this collection and to make it more readily available for teaching purposes, most of these specimens are distributed throughout the teaching laboratories.

**STATE LABORATORY FACILITIES**

In addition to the teaching laboratories of the College of Medicine, the laboratories of the Vermont State Department of Health may be used for teaching purposes. These include bac-
teriological, diagnostic, serological, medico-legal, food and water laboratories, located in a University of Vermont building next door to the College of Medicine.

Through close cooperation between the Vermont State Department of Health and the College of Medicine, staff members of the former have faculty appointments and give instruction to students in preventive medicine and public health. This arrangement is designed to promote the common interests of the two institutions and to educate the medical student for the essential part he must play as a practicing physician in the maintenance of public health. It helps to integrate the teaching of clinical medicine, preventive medicine, and public health and to emphasize the relationship of the individual, as a clinical entity, to the population as a whole.

DIVISION OF PHOTOGRAPHY

The division of photography has photographic equipment and laboratories at the College of Medicine for photomicrographic and other types of photographic work. This division has a full-time staff whose services are available to all departments of the College of Medicine and the local hospitals.

PARTICIPATION IN HEALTH ACTIVITIES WITHIN THE STATE

The College of Medicine and the State Department of Health cooperate in teaching and public health programs. While each organization functions as a completely separate unit in the medical and health activities of the State, yet each group makes important contributions to the other.

The College of Medicine makes available to the State Department of Health the services of consultants in the fields of pathology, nutrition and the various branches of clinical medicine, surgery and pediatrics. In the field of legal medicine, the State Pathologist for the Department of Health is a member of the Department of Pathology in the College of Medicine.

The State Department of Health makes available to the College of Medicine its staff members as instructors in preventive medicine and public health. In this manner students in the College of Medicine are given instruction in the important field of public health by well-qualified experts. The students have opportunity to gain firsthand experience in the control of communicable disease, the supervision of food, drug and public water supplies, sewage disposal, public sanitation, preventive work in tuberculosis and venereal diseases, and vital statistics. Public health nursing
services in the State are used as a means of educating the future practicing physicians.

The College of Medicine and the State Department of Health cooperate in giving refresher and extension courses to men in the general practice of medicine.

The College of Medicine conducts a diagnostic tumor clinic in cooperation with the Cancer Division of the Vermont State Department of Health and the Mary Fletcher Hospital. This clinic is under the general direction of the Tumor Clinic Board composed of faculty members of the College of Medicine. The responsibility for organization, operation and policy is vested in this Board.

Patients are referred to this clinic by practicing physicians throughout the State. The close cooperation between the faculty of the College of Medicine, the Vermont Cancer Society, Inc., the practicing physicians throughout the State, and the Vermont State Department of Health, is another instance of the public service rendered by the University of Vermont through its College of Medicine, in fields related to the education and protection of the public. The clinic gives practical experience in the field of cancer control to medical students who may later become practicing physicians in the State.

The College of Medicine takes an active part in the preventive work done in tuberculosis, mental disease, diseases of the eyes, and corrective work for crippled children. The clinics for these conditions are largely staffed by State organizations, assisted financially and in other ways by the College of Medicine. The College furnishes quarters and diagnostic facilities for various of these organizations.

In the field of maternal welfare, hospitalization for lying-in cases is supplied by the College of Medicine where inability to pay for such care makes it necessary. Clinics for the diagnosis and treatment of disease conditions are maintained by the College, in cooperation with local hospitals, for patients who cannot afford to pay for such services and who may be referred to the clinics by their physicians.

In cooperation with the College of Medicine, the Vermont Association for the Crippled, Inc., maintains a speech and hearing clinic in Burlington. The specialists in this field, who attend the clinic, are members of the faculty of the College of Medicine. In all health activities throughout the State, the College of Medicine takes an active part.
Assistance given in the form of a grant by the Charles H. Hood Dairy Foundation of Boston, Massachusetts, and in the form of a scholarship in medical science by the John and Mary R. Markle Foundation has made possible expansion of the work of the Division of Pediatrics. This enables the Division to extend its work in preventive pediatrics throughout the State and to study some of the problems in the field of pediatrics.

PRECEPTORSHIPS IN GENERAL PRACTICE

In the fourth year each student is given two weeks of instruction by a physician in the general practice of medicine. The student lives in the community during that period, makes home visits with the physician, may act as his assistant, and learns by observation and actual participation the relationship of the doctor to the patient.
FEES AND EXPENSES

Application Fee ........................................... $ 10.00
Registration Fee (Required only for first registration) ....... 5.00
Fee for late registration .................................. 6.00
Tuition Fee for each session for Vermont students ............. 550.00
Tuition Fee for students not residents of Vermont ............. 700.00
Osler Clinical Society Fee ................................ 3.50
Locker Fee for each of first, second and third years .......... 1.00
Fee for the Doctor’s Degree, payable at graduation only ..... 25.00
Locker Key Deposit—Paid on admission; refunded end of third year 1.00

Average Range

Room Rent .................................................. $200.00 to $300.00
Board ......................................................... 300.00 to 400.00

Students entering the College of Medicine who have never been previously enrolled for a regular session in one of the Colleges of the University are charged $5.00 as a fee for registration.

All students who enter the first year in the College of Medicine following three years’ attendance in the College of Arts and Sciences of the University of Vermont are charged the academic student activity fee of $15 for that year. This includes the Osler Clinical Society fee of $3.50 a year. All students are required to pay the latter fee each year they attend the College of Medicine. Other medical students may, by paying the student activity fee, become entitled to the benefits students receive from payment of that fee.

Every student must have in his or her possession on the opening day of the College of Medicine a microscope of the following specifications. Such microscope must be in his or her possession for use during the entire medical course.

Failure to conform to this requirement in every detail will be considered just cause for a student’s dismissal from the College of Medicine.

A satisfactory modern (medical type) compound microscope equipped with:

(a) An Abbe substage condenser with iris diaphragm and rack and pinion
(b) 10X ocular
(c) Three objectives with lenses free from defects and capable of giving clear images—low power (16 mm.), high dry power (4 mm.), and oil immersion (1.8 mm.)
(d) A three-place nosepiece
(e) A mechanical stage
(f) Properly functioning fine and coarse adjustments.
(g) An adequate lamp for substage illumination equipped with Corning daylight glass 3/16 inch thick and at least a 10-watt bulb for monocular and a 25-watt bulb for binocular microscopes.

Students must provide microscopical supplies for use in the various laboratories.

Each student must purchase a dissecting case for use in the Anatomical Laboratory.

Medical textbooks, outlines, student supplies and equipment are sold at the University Store in the Waterman Memorial Building.

The tuition fee is payable in two equal installments at the beginning of each semester. Students are not admitted to classes of a half year until the comptroller’s receipt has been issued.

Students temporarily absent from the University are charged as if present.

A student who has been dropped into a lower class because of deficiency in his work, or for other reason, will be required to pay his bills for the additional year or years in which he may be a member of the University.

Students who by reason of conditions over which they have no control require more than four years to complete the requirements for a degree shall be charged no more than the full tuition for four years.

In no case will a scholarship or tuition exemption be available for more than four years.

HONORS AND PRIZES

The five students who have been top-ranking during the entire four years’ course of study in the College of Medicine, are graduated as Doctors of Medicine, cum laude.

The Governor Woodbury Prizes.—The income from a fund of one thousand dollars provides annually two equal prizes. The first is awarded at graduation to the student who has shown the greatest proficiency in clinical work. The other is awarded to the sophomore having the highest standing in the subjects of the first two years. The amount of each prize is determined by the income obtained from the investment of the fund.
The Carbee Prize.—A prize fund of three thousand dollars was established by the late Mrs. May D. Carbee of Haverhill, N. H., in memory of her husband, Moses Dyer Carbee, M.D., of the class of 1873. The annual income from the investment of this fund provides a prize to be awarded annually to that student of the Senior class who has shown the greatest proficiency in the field of Obstetrics. The Department of Obstetrics makes the award.

The Nu Sigma Nu Award of Merit.—This award is given annually by the local chapter and the National Executive Council of Nu Sigma Nu Fraternity to the outstanding member of the Junior Class.

The award is based on responsibility, alertness, dependability, class participation, interest in medicine and adaptability for a career in medicine.

Lamb Foundation Prizes.—Prizes of seventy-five, fifty and twenty-five dollars will be offered during the year 1951-1952 by the Lamb Foundation to students in the College of Medicine. The awarding of these prizes will be for student interest, application to and work on the problems of patient comfort and doctor-patient relationship.

FELLOWSHIPS AND RESIDENCIES

The Trustees of the University of Vermont have established two teaching fellowships in clinical medicine for graduates in medicine who wish to pursue further graduate studies. The fellowships are usually granted for a period of two years.

The College of Medicine, in cooperation with the Mary Fletcher Hospital and the Bishop DeGoesbriand Hospital, has established fellowships and residencies in Medicine, General Surgery, Pathology, Pediatrics, Obstetrics-Gynecology, Urology, Radiology and Anesthesiology. These fellowships and residencies are approved by the American Medical Association.

SCHOLARSHIPS AND LOAN FUNDS

A scholarship fund of three thousand dollars was established by the late Mrs. May D. Carbee of Haverhill, N. H., in memory of her husband, Moses Dyer Carbee, M.D., of the class of 1873. The income derived from the investment of this fund is given annually to a deserving student in the College of Medicine.
By Act of the Legislature in 1919, the State of Vermont provides annually fifty State Scholarships of $100 each in the College of Medicine for residents of the State of Vermont who may need financial assistance. To qualify for such scholarships, students must have resided in Vermont two consecutive years preceding enrollment. Where students accept these scholarships, they must agree to practice medicine in the State of Vermont one year for each year such aid is given, or refund the amount of aid received. Application blanks may be obtained at the Dean's Office.

A loan fund of four thousand dollars was established by the late Mrs. May D. Carbee of Haverhill, N. H., in memory of her husband, Moses Dyer Carbee, M.D., of the class of 1873. Students in the College of Medicine in need of financial assistance may apply for loans from this fund.

The Edith Blanche Kidder Scholarship Fund was established by the late Joseph W. Kidder. This is for students in the College of Medicine, preference being shown to legal residents of Barre, Vermont. The amount of each scholarship is determined annually by the income from the invested fund.

The Edward Everett Hawes Fund, founded in 1946 by bequest of Dr. Edward Everett Hawes of Hyannis, Massachusetts, provides scholarship aid for medical students.

The Medical College Loan Fund is available for loans to students enrolled in the College of Medicine.

The W. K. Kellogg Loan Fund was established in May 1942 by a gift of $10,000 from the W. K. Kellogg Foundation. It provides loan funds for students of ability in the College of Medicine who may be in need of financial assistance.

Certain special and endowed scholarships and funds, including the Wilbur Fund, are available to students of any college in the University. See the catalogue number of this Bulletin.

PREMEDICAL CURRICULUM

Although students may be accepted for admission to the College of Medicine after the satisfactory completion of three years of work in an approved college of arts and sciences, it is usually preferable that they complete four years of academic work in such an institution before undertaking the study of medicine. In either case, they must complete in a satisfactory manner the courses set up by the Council on Medical Education and Hospitals of the American Medical Association as minimum subject requirements.
for entrance to approved medical schools. These include satisfactory courses in English, Physics, Biology, Inorganic Chemistry, and Organic Chemistry.

For those who wish to obtain the Bachelor’s and Doctor’s degrees but find it impossible to spend eight years in obtaining them, a combination curriculum of seven years has been provided at the University of Vermont. A candidate must complete the work of the first three years in the College of Arts and Sciences, including the requirements for admission to the College of Medicine. In his fourth year, he will be considered as being enrolled in both the College of Arts and Sciences and in the College of Medicine, but will pursue only the studies of the first year in the latter college. Upon the successful completion of the first year in the College of Medicine, he will receive the Bachelor of Science degree.

Students from other institutions who desire to receive both degrees, must complete at least one full year’s work in junior or senior standing in the College of Arts and Sciences at the University of Vermont before entering the College of Medicine.

The College of Arts and Sciences of the University of Vermont enrolls those students preparing for the study of medicine in its regular curricula. Each student receives the guidance of an adviser who will assist him in choosing the proper courses of study. Although considerable flexibility of choice is allowed, the program most frequently selected during the freshman year includes the following: English, Chemistry, Biology, Mathematics, and a foreign language.

At the end of each year, all students who are preparing for the study of medicine appear before the Medical Advisory Committee composed of representatives of the College of Medicine and the College of Arts. This Committee advises the students on the selection of further courses of study and on the desirability of continuing premedical preparation.

As the study of medicine properly begins in undergraduate days, the College of Medicine endeavors to obtain early contact with students during that period and to maintain such contact. In this manner it can give help and advice to students in course planning and in establishing a relationship between the work taken in premedical school courses and the continuation of these courses in the College of Medicine. Not only can the basic preparation of the student be broadened and improved in this manner, but students become better able to evaluate their qualifications for the study and possible practice of medicine through personal
conferences with members of the faculty of the College of Medicine. Students are encouraged to consult faculty members in making plans for the study of medicine.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION

The minimum requirements for admission to the College of Medicine are three years of college work done in an institution listed among the "Approved Colleges of Arts and Sciences," compiled and published by the Council on Medical Education and Hospitals of the American Medical Association. The College of Medicine requires one year each of English, General Chemistry, Organic Chemistry, Physics, Biology and a satisfactory course in Quantitative Chemistry. Additional work in English, mathematics, and foreign languages is desirable and gives the student a better background for the study of medicine.

While the minimum requirements must be satisfactorily completed yet additional broad and well-planned courses of study in the fields of History, Economics, Sociology, Psychology, Philosophy, Music and the arts should be included. This is possible where students carefully plan programs of study early in their academic careers. In this way the student develops a broad general background and at the same time prepares himself for the study of medicine. Each of these is equally important. The well-trained physician should be a well-educated person.

Students must satisfactorily complete all requirements for admission to the College of Medicine in any given year by July 1 preceding the September admission.

The Admissions Committee expects applicants to have completed a program equivalent to that outlined but reserves the privilege, at its discretion, to give favorable consideration to applicants with three years of college work of a different type, provided it includes acceptable credits in the required courses.

Eligibility for admission to the College of Medicine of an applicant, who has fulfilled the entrance requirements as stated, is determined by the Admissions Committee of the College of Medicine on the basis of the following:

1. Personality and general fitness of the applicant for the study and practice of medicine. This is determined by recommendations and especially by personal interview with the Admissions Committee. Dates for these interviews are announced by the Committee.
2. The scholastic record of the applicant in his premedical work. The Medical College Admission Test, recommended by the Association of American Medical Colleges, is required of each applicant. The scores made in this test are taken into consideration but are not used as a final determinant in accepting students.

Because of limited teaching facilities, a maximum of fifty students is admitted to the entering class. In the selection of eligible applicants for admission, the following preferences are, in general, observed by the Admissions Committee.

First preference is given to qualified residents of the State of Vermont. Second preference is given to qualified sons and daughters of alumni. Third preference is given to qualified residents of the northeast New England area outside of the State of Vermont, and to graduates of land-grant colleges in New England.

The State of Vermont by statute requires every resident of the State who enrolls in a curriculum leading to the degree of Doctor of Medicine to sign an agreement to practice medicine in Vermont for the period of one year for each year of enrollment. In lieu of this, the student may refund to the State Treasurer, through the University, the difference between the total tuition paid and the total unit cost to the State of the curriculum pursued.

Individuals selected by the Admissions Committee as eligible for admission will be required to appear for personal interviews. The Dean's Office will notify such applicants of the appointments for interview.

Application blanks may be secured from the Dean's Office, College of Medicine, University of Vermont, Burlington, Vermont. Beginning with the class entering in September 1952, applications for admission to the class entering in September of any year will close March 1 preceding the September admission. Applications postmarked up until midnight of the last day of February will be considered.

An application fee of ten dollars, payable to the University of Vermont and State Agricultural College, must accompany all applications.

ENROLLMENT

On a day designated at the opening of each semester, registration and enrollment take place. Payment of tuition and other fees must be made at this time.

Students who fail to register on the day designated for registration will be required to pay the fee for late registration.
ADMISSION OF STUDENTS TO ADVANCED STANDING

When vacancies occur, students may be considered for advanced standing. Such students will be accepted only on the conditions stated herewith.

1. That the premedical and medical work be in accord with the courses required at this institution, and have been taken at an institution approved by the Council on Medical Education and Hospitals of the American Medical Association.

2. That the scholastic record is satisfactory.

3. That the previous record shows that one or more years have not been repeated on account of low scholarship regardless of class standing.

4. That the statement of record shows no condition and that said statement be accompanied by a letter of honorable dismissal.

No applicant for advanced standing will be enrolled under more favorable conditions than would obtain were he to continue at the institution from which he seeks to transfer.

A personal interview is required of all applicants for admission by transfer to the College of Medicine. Preference will be given to residents of the State of Vermont, particularly those holding a baccalaureate degree.

Students desiring advanced standing are subject to the same rules in regard to advancement in course as students who have attended the College of Medicine of the University of Vermont.

Students dismissed by reason of failure grades from other institutions will not be considered for admission to any class in the College of Medicine.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADVANCEMENT IN COURSE

Attendance upon the exercises assigned for the year is obligatory. Students must attend at least 80 per cent of the exercises in any course. Failure to do this constitutes a failure in that course. The course of instruction in the College of Medicine requires four consecutive school years. No student is eligible for a medical degree who has not been registered in medical school four complete years. Any resumption of study after absences greater than the time allowed for absence will be permitted only on majority vote of the Faculty of the College of Medicine upon the recommendation of the Admissions Committee.

The work of each year is final and students are advanced when they have satisfactorily completed the work assigned for the year.
The standing of each student in his class at the end of the session is based upon the general character of his work in the different laboratories and other practical exercises, upon the character of his recitations, and upon the results of all examinations held during and at the end of the course.

The work of students is evaluated on the basis of 100 per cent. The lowest passing grade is 75 per cent except in the case of minor subjects. In the first and second years, the passing grade for each minor subject is 75 per cent. In the third year, a grade of 60 per cent is accepted for individual minor subjects, but the average for a group of minor subjects must be 75 per cent.

Any student who has failed in 25 per cent or more of the major courses (see page 75) in any year will not be allowed to advance with his class. Neither shall he be allowed to repeat the work of that year, except upon recommendation of the Committee on Advancement and by vote of the Faculty.

Any student who has failed in less than 25 per cent of the major courses in the first, second, or third years may be re-examined in the subjects failed at the regular examination period preceding the next school year. The marks obtained in this re-examination are computed with the credits earned during the preceding year in exactly the same way as those obtained in the examination at the end of the course. However, the highest final grade allowed for a course passed on re-examination shall be 75 per cent.

A student who, upon re-examination in any subject, again fails, will not be advanced unless such failure be in a single subject which is not completed in that year. In the latter case, the student may, upon recommendation of the head of the department in which the course was given, and by vote of the Faculty, be advanced with a condition.

A student will not be permitted to become a member of the third-year class until he has removed all conditions of the first year; and a student will not be permitted to become a member of the fourth-year class until he has removed all conditions of the second year.

A student, whose grade average for the year is less than 80, may be required to repeat the year's work or to withdraw from school. Such action may be taken only after review of his status by the Committee on Advancement and formal approval of the Faculty.

A student who has been a member of either the first-, second- or third-year class for two school years, and has failed to fulfill the requirements for advancement, or a student who has been a
member of the fourth-year class for two school years and has failed to fulfill the requirements for graduation will not be enrolled again as a student of the college.

A student who fails to present himself at the appointed hour for any examination at which he is due to appear will be treated as having taken the examination and failed to pass it, unless he is excused from such examination by the Faculty.

The following additional requirements for advancement have been adopted by the Faculty of the College of Medicine and apply in all cases.

The scholastic records of all students shall be reviewed by the Committee on Advancement at the end of the course work and may be reviewed at any time.

*Freshmen*: Rules regarding failures apply, except that the Committee on Advancement is empowered to review cases of failure and make such recommendations to the Dean and the Faculty as it may see fit.

*Sophomores*: At the completion of the second year's work students may be required to take a comprehensive examination upon recommendation of a department chairman, subject to the approval of the Committee on Advancement and the Dean.

*Juniors*: The third-year students shall be judged on the basis of course work, present rules regarding failures to hold except that the Committee on Advancement is empowered to review cases of failure and make such recommendations to the Dean and Faculty as it may see fit.

*Seniors*: Fourth-year students may be required to take a comprehensive examination upon recommendation of a department chairman, subject to the approval of the Dean.

**REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION**

Candidates for the degree of Doctor of Medicine must have reached the age of twenty-one years and must have shown satisfactory evidence of good moral character. All the requirements of this college in regard to preliminary education must have been met, and the candidate must have attended regularly and completed satisfactorily the prescribed work of the four courses of instruction. The degree of Doctor of Medicine is granted by the Board of Trustees of the University of Vermont and State Agricultural College to candidates from the College of Medicine only upon the recommendation of the Committee on Advancement and the Faculty of the College of Medicine to the University Senate.
While internship is not required for graduation, graduates are expected to serve at least a one-year internship in a hospital approved by the Council on Medical Education and Hospitals of the American Medical Association.

All candidates for degrees must be present at Commencement unless excused by the President of the University.

OUTLINE OF THE CURRICULUM

The curriculum of the College of Medicine is designed to train students for the general practice of medicine. Students are encouraged to enter this important field of practice. The courses of instruction are so planned as to afford the best background for the general practice of medicine. This background supplies the best type of training for students who may later elect to enter fields of specialization.

The basic plan of the curriculum centers about clinical teaching. Effort is made to correlate instruction in every year with clinical medicine. By using the clinical approach in laboratory and classroom the student is brought into contact with the patient early in his career.

The student studies first the general structure of the body, its embryological development, the functions of the various organs, the chemical processes taking place in the body and the minute structure of the tissues and organs in health.

Then follows consideration of the changes in gross and microscopic anatomy, the variations in the chemical processes and in the functions of organs and tissues under the influence of disease and how such changes give rise to different symptoms and physical signs. The methods of interpreting such findings in arriving at a diagnosis are considered.

The student then studies the methods of investigating diseases, their causes and prevention, as well as the remedies used in treatment. The various surgical conditions are considered along with the indications for treatment or operation. Reproduction and development are studied, together with the management of normal and abnormal labor.

Instruction is given by lectures, demonstrations, recitations, seminars, library work, practical courses, laboratory work, clinics and clinical teaching, at the bedside and in the dispensary. For clinical work the class is divided into small sections. Each student, therefore, receives the personal attention of the instructor and is given every opportunity for the full use of assigned material.

In the First Year, courses in Anatomy, Physiology, Biochem-
In addition, short orientation courses in Psychiatry, Chemistry, and the use of the Library, are given in the first semester of the first year. These courses have a twofold purpose. They are primarily designed to maintain continuity between premedical school work and that given in medical school. Secondarily, through these courses the student learns the need for and the proper use of certain important tools in the field of medicine.

The introductory course in Psychiatry emphasizes the basic principles of Psychology. It discusses the emotional response of the individual to his environment. It helps the student early in his medical career to recognize and establish causal relationship between psychological factors in the patient’s life and disease manifestations.

The short course in Chemistry focuses the attention of the student on that subject as a science related in a practical manner to the processes of growth and development, health and sickness, life and death. It emphasizes the basic importance of his already acquired knowledge of Chemistry and the practical use of it in the qualitative and quantitative aspects of vital phenomena.

The course of instruction in the use of the library and its facilities aims to make the student aware of the library, the important part it plays in all medical work and the necessity to understand its proper use. The course includes lectures on library organization, administration and services. These are given by members of the library department. Practical exercises in the library are given by faculty members to students so they may become familiar with medical literature, its sources and the proper techniques employed in bibliography.

In the *Second Year* instruction is given in Pharmacology, Pathology, Public Health, Medicine, Surgery, Obstetrics, Pediatrics and Physical Diagnosis. The courses in Anatomy, Physiology and Psychiatry are continued. As part of the plan to integrate the student’s work in all courses, a two-hour correlation conference is held each week during the second semester. This conference is designed to emphasize interdepartmental relationships. Selected cases are presented and students and department members take part in the presentation and discussion.

The work of the *Third Year* includes continued work in Medicine, Surgery, Obstetrics, Pediatrics, and Pathology. The third year course in Pathology is a continuation of the general course in the second year. Surgical Pathology is also included in
the work of this year. Radiology and Physical Medicine are taught throughout the year. The students are also given work in Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, with clinic and ward instruction.

The course in Physical Diagnosis is continued in the third year. Students are assigned in small sections to the hospital wards, where they take histories and do physical examinations under supervision. This work includes case presentation.

The weekly correlation conferences of the second year are continued throughout the third year. In this year, the conference again serves the important role of keeping the basic sciences integrated with clinical teaching. Members of all departments take part in the presentations, and all discussions include material from the laboratory and classroom work of the first two years.

The work of the Fourth Year is given on a twelve-month basis. Upon the completion of the work of the third year, the students begin clinical work in the teaching hospitals in rotation. The services are so arranged that sections of one to five students can be assigned to hospitals for periods of one month, allowing each student to have four weeks of vacation during the year. Such services include Medicine, Surgery, Obstetrics, Pediatrics, Surgical specialties, and general services. These services are given at the Mary Fletcher Hospital, the Bishop DeGoesbriand Hospital, the Fanny Allen Hospital and the Burlington Dispensary with the City Service under the City Physician.

Rotating services of two months are given at the Vermont State Hospital for Mental Diseases at Waterbury, where clinical work in Psychiatry, Clinical Medicine and Psychosomatic Medicine is given. Individuals in sections are given a month in residence at the Trudeau Sanatorium in Trudeau, New York, or at the Veterans Administration Hospital, Sunmount, N. Y., where clinical instruction is given in tuberculosis and other diseases of the chest. Two periods of service, one month each, are given at the Putnam Memorial (Bennington), Springfield, Rutland, and Brightlook (St. Johnsbury) Hospitals.

During the year students attend autopsies under the instruction of the Department of Pathology. Students are given opportunity to follow these cases through with study of the gross specimens and microscopic sections.

All fourth-year students attend ward rounds, grand round, interdepartmental diagnostic conferences and the clinical-pathological conferences. In this manner the student not only receives clinical instruction, but he is constantly kept in touch with the basic work of his first two years in the College of Medicine.
DETAILS OF INSTRUCTION IN THE DEPARTMENTS OF STUDY

THE DEPARTMENT OF ANATOMY

CHESTER ALBERT NEWHALL, A.B., M.D., Professor of Anatomy, Chairman of Department

HOVEY JORDAN, PH.B., M.S., M.A., Professor Histology and Embryology

FRED WILLIAMS DUNIHUE, A.B., M.S., PH.D., Professor of Histology and Embryology

WALTER ALVA STULTZ, A.B., PH.D., Associate Professor of Anatomy

DALLAS RICHARD BOUSHEY, Demonstrator in Anatomy

SHIRLEY DOROTHY CYR, B.S., Research Assistant in Anatomy

FIRST YEAR:

I. Gross Anatomy

This course begins with a brief introduction to the study of human anatomy in general, and osteology in particular. The plan of work then provides for dissection of the body from the standpoint of topographical and regional anatomy. As a general rule, structures to be dissected during a given period are assigned in the order in which they are encountered in the dissecting room and studied and discussed in advance so that the student will be somewhat familiar with what he expects to discover in the laboratory. The appearances of anatomical structures as shown on X-ray films are demonstrated by the Division of Radiology.

The course includes the identification of all of the more important structures found in a complete series of cross sections, as well as a study of their relationships, supplemented by surface studies on the living body as well as by the use of stereoscopic views and demonstration specimens of dissected regions.

Frequent review sessions are held and each student is given oral examinations on cadaver dissections as well as written examinations on the material presented.

An attempt is made to correlate the subject matter with other preclinical and clinical courses so that the student will have an opportunity to acquire a good working knowledge of gross anatomy with a minimum amount of time and effort wasted.
336 hours (21 hours per week during the first semester). This does not include 27 hours (6 hours per week for the first four and one-half weeks of the second semester) of instruction in the gross anatomy of the central nervous system which is included in the course in Neuro-anatomy (see below). Drs. Newhall and Stultz.

II. Histology and Embryology

The course in Histology consists of lectures, discussions, demonstrations and laboratory exercises. It includes a consideration of histological technics and the microscopic structure of normal human cells, tissues and organs. Experimental research projects may be carried on by qualified students in Histology on a voluntary basis under Faculty guidance.

The course in Embryology includes approximately 12 one-hour lectures on gametogenesis, fertilization, cleavage, implantation and the formation and early differentiation of the germ layers, which are introductory to histogenesis and organogenesis.

III. Neuro-Anatomy

This course includes instruction in the gross and microscopic anatomy of the nervous system and its functional organization. 27 hours, second semester. Professors Newhall and Stultz. 69 hours, second semester. Professors Jordan and Dunihue.

The facilities of the laboratories are available to a limited number of qualified persons for research.

SECOND YEAR:

I. Surface and Radiological Anatomy

This course consists of lectures and laboratory work in surface anatomy, and is illustrated by the use of X-ray films.

40 hours (two hours per week during the first semester and one hour per week during the first half of the second semester). Dr. Stultz.

II. Anatomy: General Review

The aim of this course is to review the subject matter thoroughly so that each student will strengthen his grasp of the essentials necessary for applying his knowledge of anatomy, always striving to keep in mind the fact that a knowledge of structure is
of little use except as it contributes to an understanding of function and the ability to restore abnormal function again to normal. Emphasis is placed upon the correlation of gross anatomy with microscopic and developmental anatomy.

8 hours (one hour per week during the last half of the second semester). Dr. Newhall.

THE DEPARTMENT OF BACTERIOLOGY AND PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

FRED W. GALLAGHER, A.B., M.A., PH.D., Professor of Bacteriology, Chairman of Department

CHARLES HENRY OKEY, A.B., M.S., PH.D., Assistant Professor of Bacteriology

INA MAXSON, B.S., M.S., M.T., (A.S.C.P.), Assistant Professor of Medical Technology

SISTER CORONA PARENTEAU, R.N., M.T. (A.S.C.P.), Laboratory Instructor in Medical Technology

DIVISION OF PREVENTIVE MEDICINE AND PUBLIC HEALTH

WILLIAM EUSTIS BROWN, PH.B., M.P.H., M.D., D.SC., Professor of Preventive Medicine, Chairman of Division

ROBERT BASCOM AIKEN, PH.B., M.S., M.D., M.P.H., Associate Professor of Preventive Medicine

CHARLES IVES TAGGART, D.M.D., Assistant Professor of Oral Hygiene and Dental Medicine

ERALD FAIRBANKS FOSTER, M.D., Instructor in Public Health

HENRY LEE MILLS, D.V.M., Instructor in Public Health

VIOLA RUSSELL, A.B., M.D., Instructor in Public Health

EDWARD LAWRENCE TRACY, B.S., Instructor in Public Health

FIRST YEAR:

I. Bacteriology

The subject matter embraces a brief survey of the general biological aspects of bacteriology including essential technics; a consideration of the principles of infection and the resistance of the body to disease; a study of the various infectious agents and their
relation to disease processes. Immunology and serology are treated as integral parts of the course.

Lectures, three hours per week; laboratory, eight hours per week, second semester. 176 hours. Drs. Gallagher and Okey.

GRADUATE STUDY IN BACTERIOLOGY

Graduate Courses

201 Special Problems in Bacteriology. Minor investigations in Bacteriology designed to serve as an introduction to research.
Prerequisite—Medical Bacteriology or its equivalent. 2 credit hours.

202 Special Problems in Immunology. Minor investigations in Immunology and Serology designed to serve as an introduction to research.
Prerequisite—Medical Bacteriology or its equivalent. 2 credit hours.

203 Research. Original investigations intended to culminate in a thesis for a Master's degree.
Prerequisite—Courses 201 and 202. Credit hours to be arranged.

204 Seminar. Attendance at the departmental seminar. 1 credit hour.

CLINICAL TRAINING IN MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY

The final fifteen-month period of the curriculum in Medical Technology, as described in the Bulletin of the University of Vermont, is under the supervision of the College of Medicine and is devoted to clinical studies. Courses are given at the College of Medicine and practical laboratory experience is obtained in the laboratories of the Mary Fletcher and Bishop DeGoesbriand Hospitals. Miss Maxson and Sister Parenteau.

PREVENTIVE MEDICINE AND PUBLIC HEALTH

SECOND YEAR:

1. Introduction to Public Health

Lectures, demonstrations, and field trips.
The course includes studies in venereal disease control, sanitation, ventilation, water purification, sewage disposal, meat and milk supply, administration and functions of health agencies, both public and volunteer, and their proper relation to public health. 28 hours, second semester. Drs. Brown, Foster, Aiken, and Mills, and Mr. Tracy.
II. Oral Hygiene and Dental Medicine

The course includes a review of the fundamentals of dental embryology and histology and a correlation of oral developmental anatomy with general developmental anatomy. The fundamen-
tals of dental terminology are reviewed to afford the medical stu-
dent an opportunity to become freely conversant in dental
problems discussed with the dentist and dental intern with whom
he will ultimately come in contact.

Lectures making use of lantern slides, models, charts, and
moving pictures follow this introduction and include the discussion
of dental problems associated with prenatal care, pediatrics (in-
cluding the dental problems of the adolescent), and the dental and
medico-dental problems of adulthood. As a prerequisite to a
better understanding of the clinical demonstration of dental cases
in the senior year, the diagnosis and treatment of oral pathology
and the dental care of hospital patients is covered in the course of
lectures. 4 hours, second semester. Dr. Taggart.

THIRD YEAR:

I. Preventive Medicine

The course is based on a study of the principles of preventive
medicine as applied both to private practice and public health. The
didactic work includes demonstrations of means and methods em-
ployed in the prevention of infectious disease. In this year instruc-
tion is given in modern treatment of tuberculosis by members of the
Departments of Medicine and Surgery. This is preparation for
the work done in tuberculosis sanatoria during the fourth year.
8 hours, first semester, Drs. Aiken and Brown.

II. Industrial Preventive Medicine

This course is based on the study of the principles of pre-
ventive medicine as applied to occupational hygiene. It includes
demonstrations of means and methods employed in industry.
Practical demonstrations of the methods discussed are given at in-
dustrial plants. A major portion of the course deals with the
prevention of occupational diseases. 8 hours, first semester. Dr.
Aiken.

III. Vectors in the Control of Diseases

This course is designed to give the student training in the
field of disease transmission through various hosts. 8 hours,
second semester. The Staff.

IV. Tropical Medicine

(This course is outlined under the Department of Medicine.)
V. Voluntary Agencies in Public Health

The purpose of this course is to present to students the activities and programs of state and voluntary health agencies. Some of the fields covered are vocational rehabilitation, child and maternal health, speech and hearing corrective work, school health programs, public health nursing as well as the work of local visiting nurse associations, nutrition as a public health problem and similar health problems. Representatives of the various agencies present their programs with emphasis on the help available to practicing physicians and the need for cooperation. Seminars are also held in which the students present the social aspects of medicine, health insurance, group practice and proposed legislation, which may bring about changes in medical practice. 8 hours, second semester. Visiting lecturers.

FOURTH YEAR:

I. Section Work

Inasmuch as the City Dispensary houses a number of health agencies, arrangements for work are such that sections on service there are in close contact with public and volunteer agencies engaged in health and welfare activities. Students on city service are necessarily dependent upon a close liaison with the Howard Relief, the Visiting Nurses Association, the Vermont Crippled Children's organization, the bureaus for maternal welfare and child hygiene, the Vermont Tuberculosis Association, the state program for the control of venereal disease, and the functions of the State Health Department. The Staff.

Students on pediatrics assignment in Burlington are assigned to oral hygiene clinics at the Burlington Dental Dispensary. The clinics are under the direction of the State's Oral Hygienist and are designed for the study of problems in oral disease both from a preventive and a therapeutic standpoint. Since the majority of patients seen in these clinics are referred through agencies engaged in child health, the students in many instances are able to follow their patients not only through the medical services but through the dental clinic as well. Dr. Taggart.

THE DEPARTMENT OF BIOCHEMISTRY

Harold Barnard Pierce, B.S., M.S., Ph.D., Professor of Biochemistry, Chairman of Department

Alex Benjamin Novikoff, B.S., M.A., Ph.D., Associate Professor of Biochemistry
FIRST YEAR:

I. Introduction to Biochemistry

Since the success of students in Biochemistry depends largely upon the adequacy and knowledge of premedical chemistry courses, this course is designed to integrate premedical chemistry with biochemistry. The course reviews fundamental laws, stoichiometry, the theory of the hydrogen ion and buffers, and the chemistry of carbohydrates, fats and proteins.

Lectures and recitations, 24 hours, first semester, first year. Drs. Pierce, Schein, Lamden, Novikoff, and Robertson.

II. Biochemistry, Nutrition, Endocrinology

The course is designed to afford students an insight into the chemical transformations which take place in the living body, with special reference to man. The topics discussed are enzymes, digestion, absorption, intestinal putrefaction and feces, respiratory and cellular metabolism, blood, urine, tissues, body fluids, water and electrolyte balance, internal secretions, foods, nutrition, vitamins. Laboratory work is largely quantitative, covering the above topics.

Lectures and conferences, 96 hours; laboratory, 96 hours, second semester, first year. Drs. Pierce, Schein, Lamden, Novikoff, Robertson, Sims, and assistants.
Graduate Courses

201. Enzymology

The course will present a survey of enzymes including: classification, general properties and physical chemistry; methods of isolation, purification and assay; individual enzymes and their integration in biologic phenomena.

Lectures and seminars 2 x 1.5 hours per week, laboratory 1 x 4 hours per week, 15 weeks. Open to all properly qualified students. Dr. Robertson and Staff.

202. Biochemical Preparations

Students taking this course will synthesize and prepare from natural sources important biologic compounds. These substances may be subjected to chemical and physiological examination for identity and purity. With the assistance of the staff, the student will review the literature and choose suitable laboratory methods.

Laboratory, 4 hours per week, 15 or 30 weeks. Open to all properly qualified students. The Staff.

203. Research

This course is open to graduate students in the Department of Biochemistry. The results of the original investigations will be used as the basis for the thesis required for the degree of Master of Science.

Credit hours to be arranged. Open to all properly qualified students having a Bachelor's Degree in Chemistry. The Staff.

204. Food and Nutrition

Topics to be discussed will include composition of foods, processing and preservation of foods, the nutrition problem as it exists locally and throughout the United States, functions and requirements of dietary components and nutrition in health and disease.

Lectures and seminars, 2 x 1 hour per week. Open to all properly qualified students. Drs. Pierce, Lamden and Staff.

205. Intermediary Metabolism

Lectures and seminars dealing with current concepts of the internal transformations of amino acids, carbohydrates and lipids. Methods of investigating intermediary metabolism are evaluated.

Among the topics discussed are: dynamic state of the body constituents, application of isotopes to the study of metabolic
pathways, and the integration of the metabolism of the proteins, carbohydrates and lipids.

This course is presented in cooperation with the Division of Experimental Medicine. Open to all properly qualified students.

Lectures and seminars. 2 x 1.5 hours per week. Laboratory 1 x 4 hours per week. Drs. Schein, Robertson, Novikoff and Staff.

206. Seminar

This course is designed to review recent developments and current literature in the various fields of Biochemistry and is presented in cooperation with the Department of Medicine.

1 x 1 hours per week. Hours to be arranged. Open to all properly qualified students. The Staff.

207. Vitamins in Metabolism

A study of the absorption, availability and biosynthesis of vitamins, the role of vitamins in intermediary metabolism, vitamin interrelationships, vitamin-hormone interrelationships, analogs and antivitamins, avitaminoses in man and animal, and vitamin requirements.

Laboratory experiments are designed to give experience in chemical, biological and microbiological assay methods.

Lectures and seminars, 2 x 1.5 hours per week.
Laboratory, 1 x 4 hours per week. Open to all properly qualified students. Drs. Pierce, Lamden and Staff.

UNDERGRADUATE COURSES

9. Chemistry for Students in Nursing and Dental Hygiene. Fall Semester

A general introduction to the laws and concepts which are essential to an understanding of physiological processes.

The biological application of these fundamental principles of chemistry will be stressed, particularly in relation to man and his environment.

Hours: Lecture, 3 hours; conference, 1 hour; laboratory, 2 hours.

Credit: 5.

Course listed in University Bulletin as Chemistry for Nurses #9. Drs. Schein, Lamden and Assistants.

10. Biochemistry for Students in Nursing and Dental Hygiene. Spring Semester
Human Physiological Chemistry. Topics discussed include the chemistry of the lipids, proteins, carbohydrates, enzymes, digestion, absorption, intermediary metabolism, hormones, electrolyte and fluid balance, blood and urine, vitamins, foods and nutrition.

Hours: Lecture, 3 hours; conference, 1 hour; laboratory, 2 hours.

Credit: 4.

Course listed in University Bulletin as Chemistry for Nurses #10. Drs. Schein, Lamden and Assistants.

THE DEPARTMENT OF MEDICINE

ELLSWORTH LYMAN AMIDON, B.S., M.D., M.S., (Med.), Professor of Medicine, Chairman of Department
PAUL KENDRICK FRENCH, PH.B., M.D., Professor of Clinical Medicine
THEODORE HENRY HARWOOD, A.B., M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine
SINCLAIR TOUSY ALLEN, JR., A.B., M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine
GORDON MONTGOMERY MEADE, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine
ROGER SHERMAN MITCHELL, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine
RICHARD HENRY SAUNDERS, JR., B.A., M.D., Assistant Professor of Clinical Pathology and Medicine
ETHAN ALLEN HITCHCOCK SIMS, B.S., M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine
CHRISTOPHER MARLOWE TERRIEN, M.D., Assistant Professor of Clinical Medicine
THOMAS WRIGHT MOIR CAMERON, M.A., PH.D., D.SC., Visiting Professor of Tropical Medicine
RICHARD WALKER AMIDON, B.S., M.D., Instructor in Medicine
JOHN HARDESTY BLAND, A.B., M.D., Instructor in Medicine
ROBERT PEASE SMITH, A.B., M.D., Instructor in Medicine
KATHERINE ELLA MCSWEENEY, A.B., M.A., M.D., Instructor in Clinical Medicine
HAROLD EDWARD MEDIVETSKY, B.S., M.D., Instructor in Clinical Medicine
WILLIAM ARTHUR PRATT, B.S., M.D., Instructor in Clinical Medicine
LEONARD S. KAPLOW, B.S., Laboratory Instructor in Clinical Pathology
JOSEPH WORCESTER SPELMAN, B.S., M.D., Lecturer in Medical Jurisprudence
RICHARD EMILE BOUCHARD, M.D., Fellow in Medicine
LAWRENCE NOAH GILLIAM, B.S., M.D., Fellow in Medicine
MICHAEL DOMINIC JOYCE, L.R.C.P., Fellow in Medicine
STYLIOS PETER NIKITAS, A.B., M.D., Fellow in Medicine
DEAN HERBERT WHEELER, B.S., M.D., Fellow in Medicine
WILLIAM HENRY HEININGER, M.D., Assistant in Medicine
MARY BREEN, B.S., Assistant in Clinical Pathology
INA MAXSON, B.S., M.S., M.T. (A.S.C.P.), Assistant in Clinical Pathology
JOHN HENRY MCCREA, B.S., M.D., Assistant in Medicine

DIVISION OF DERMATOLOGY
JOHN FIDLAR DALY, B.S., M.D., Associate Professor of Dermatology, Chairman of Division
ARTHUR HOWARD FLOWER, A.B., M.D., Instructor in Dermatology

DIVISION OF EXPERIMENTAL MEDICINE
WILHELM RAAB, M.D., Professor of Experimental Medicine, Chairman of Division
WILLIAM VAN BOGAERT ROBERTSON, M.E., PH.D., Associate Professor of Experimental Medicine
EUGENE LEPESCHKIN, M.D., Assistant Professor of Experimental Medicine
JOSEPH LUCIEN ROMEO DE GRANDPRE, B.S., M.D., PH.D., Research Associate in Experimental Medicine
BORYS SURAWICZ, M.D., Research Associate in Experimental Medicine
WILDA ROMAYNE GIGEE, R.N., A.B., Research Assistant in Experimental Medicine
BARRY F. SCHWARTZ, B.S., Research Assistant in Experimental Medicine
DIVISION OF NEUROLOGY

GEORGE ADAM SCHUMACHER, B.S., M.D., Professor of Neurology, Chairman of Division
HIRAM EUGENE UPTON, B.S., M.D., Associate Professor of Clinical Medicine

DIVISION OF PEDIATRICS

ROBERT JAMES MCKAY, JR., A.B., M.D., Assistant Professor of Pediatrics, Chairman of Division
PAUL DENNISON CLARK, M.D., Associate Professor of Pediatrics
STUART STARNES CORBIN, B.S., M.D., Associate Professor of Pediatrics
ROY EDWARD CORLEY, A.B., M.D., Associate Professor of Pediatrics
RALPH DANIEL SUSSMAN, B.S., M.D., Assistant Professor of Pediatrics
DOROTHY BLACK CORBIN, B.S., M.D., Instructor in Pediatrics
JOHN SEELEY ESTABROOK, B.S., M.D., Instructor in Clinical Pediatrics
OLIVE MORRIS DAVIES, A.B., M.D., Fellow in Pediatrics
EUGENE RANDOLPH TOMPKINS, JR., M.D., Fellow in Pediatrics
SUMNER JASON YAFFE, A.B., M.A., Research Assistant in Pediatrics

DIVISION OF PSYCHIATRY

RUPERT ADDISON CHITTICK, B.S., M.A., M.D., Professor of Psychiatry, Chairman of Division
ELIZABETH KUNDERT, B.S., M.S., M.D., Assistant Professor of Psychiatry
CHARLES WATTLES STEPHENSON, A.B., M.D., Assistant Professor of Psychiatry
FREDERICK CHARLES THORNE, A.B., M.A., PH.D., M.D., Assistant Professor of Psychiatry
WILLIAM GREENHILL YOUNG, M.D., Assistant Professor of Psychiatry
JULIUS GEORGE COHEN, B.S., M.D., Instructor in Psychiatry
DONALD MERRITT ELDRED, A.B., A.M., Instructor in Clinical Psychology
SECOND YEAR:

I. Physical Diagnosis

One hour a week throughout the year is given to instruction in the methods of physical examination. This is followed by a two-hour session during which time the class is divided into small sections and assigned to members of the staff for demonstrations and ward practice in the technics outlined didactically.

II. History Taking and Elementary Clinics

Later in the year, and as a continuation of the above work, the class is further introduced to methods and findings in physical diagnosis through attendance at elementary clinics. In these clinics selected cases are demonstrated to small sections with the intention of emphasizing points of distinction between normal and abnormal findings. Principles of history taking are made an integral part of this work. A total of 96 hours for Courses I and II.

III. Introduction to Medicine

This course is closely correlated with the course in history taking and physical diagnosis and also with the correlation conferences. The chief purpose is to transfer the knowledge gained in the basic sciences to clinical practice. Basic fundamental problems and mechanisms are stressed. 16 hours. Dr. Amidon.

IV. Pathological Physiology Conference

A two-hour session each week during the second semester is devoted to a discussion and interpretation of the disturbed physiological and biochemical processes underlying disease. This is a correlation conference in which members of both clinical and pre-clinical departments take an active part. Selected cases are presented for study and discussion. 32 hours. The Staff.

V. Clinical Pathology

Laboratory examinations and their clinical application and interpretation. Microscopic and chemical studies of urine, gastric contents, cerebrospinal fluid, transudates and exudates; hematology; parasitology.

Lecture, 4 hours per week; laboratory, 4 hours per week; first semester. 128 hours. Dr. Saunders, Miss Maxson and Mr. Kaplow.

* On leave.
THIRD YEAR:

I. **General Medicine**

Two to four hours weekly throughout the year are assigned to a textbook survey of general medicine. Emphasis is placed on the more common disease conditions, full attention being given to their etiology, symptomatology, physical and laboratory findings. Collateral reading in current literature is required. *64 hours.*

II. **Clinical Lectures in Medicine**

In addition to a textbook survey of medicine, one hour weekly is given to clinics on selected problems in internal medicine at which time certain cases are presented for the demonstration of illustrative disease syndromes. The recognition and significance of such findings form the basis for the discussion. *32 hours.*

III. **Tropical Medicine**

With the increasing participation of the United States in world-wide activities, tropical medicine assumes a new importance. Among the subjects covered in this division of medicine are malaria, the dysenteries, cholera, yellow fever, leprosy and yaws, trypanosomiasis, the leishmaniases, schistosomiasis, filariasis, dengue and allied fevers. *16 hours.* Dr. Cameron.

IV. **Medical Jurisprudence**

Lectures are given on the right to practice, contractual relations between physician and patient, the law of malpractice, legal aspects of the physician’s duties under public health laws, autopsies and reports thereon, medico-legal aspects of certain crimes, expert testimony, insanity, and judicial toxicological investigations. *16 hours.* Dr. Spelman.

V. **Clinical-Pathological Conferences**

These conferences, held two hours weekly throughout the year, are within the scope of the Pathological Physiology Conferences begun in the second year. In this particular phase of the work, more emphasis is placed on clinical findings. However, pre-clinical fundamentals are again reviewed and special attention is given to their practical applications. *48 hours.* The Staff.

VI. **Physical Diagnosis (Ward Work)**

Small sections are assigned to the hospital wards and the Dispensary for the afternoon periods four days each week for practical work in history taking, physical examinations, and laboratory diagnosis. Suitable subjects are selected without distinguishing
between medical and surgical cases. This prevents to some extent the prejudging of the diagnosis of the case as either medical or surgical and serves to bring out the fact that many medical cases have surgical aspects and that surgical problems likewise present difficulties from a medical point of view. While the assignments are made in small sections, the individual student carries on his own work and is expected to do his clerkship in much the same manner as the fourth-year student, the only difference being that the third-year men are carefully supervised, and the cases are selected and graded to the scholastic experience of third-year students. Approximately 336 hours. The Staff.

VII. Therapeutics

The course consists of one hour weekly during the first semester. It begins with a discussion of the bedside manner, methods of allaying anxiety and the use of simple nursing procedures to assure the comfort of the patient. Discussion of specific diseases, with their treatment, follow and finally a consideration of the doctor's bag, the materials to be carried and methods of use. Throughout the course special attention is given to the consideration of the individual patient rather than to regimens of therapy. 16 hours. Dr. French.

FOURTH YEAR:

I. Clinical Clerkships

The work of this year is done in small sections at the several teaching hospitals where the students serve as clinical clerks. Patients are assigned for history taking, physical examination, and the necessary laboratory work. Demonstrations, conferences, and ward rounds are made by the Staff.

The sections are assigned in rotation at the Mary Fletcher, Fanny Allen, and Bishop DeGoesbriand Hospitals, and at the Dispensary. Students are assigned for one month in residence at the Trudeau Sanatorium in Trudeau, New York, or the Veterans Administration Hospital in Sunmount, New York, for instruction in tuberculosis. Instruction in medicine, psychiatry and psychosomatic medicine is given at the Vermont State Hospital for two months, with the student in residence.

The section on City Service (domiciliary medicine) is also on service at the Dispensary during the clinic hours, and is resident in the building. Students on this service make house calls under the supervision of the City Physician. This is a general, twenty-four hour service, with a four-week assignment.

The medical staff supervises the sections in the various hospitals.
Students are also assigned for clinical clerkships in Vermont hospitals outside of the Burlington area for services of one month. Each hospital arranges for supervision and teaching programs by staff members under the guidance of a preceptor.

**DERMATOLOGY**

**THIRD YEAR:**
Lectures and demonstrations on skin diseases, their diagnosis, therapy and relations to general medicine are given weekly throughout the year. 16 hours. Dr. Daly.
Clinical demonstrations of representative dermatoses are presented. An opportunity is provided for each student to examine each patient. Major emphasis is placed on development of the ability to recognize dermatoses by accurate observation of presenting lesions. Differential diagnosis are considered and methods of treatment are outlined. 32 hours. Dr. Daly.

**FOURTH YEAR:**
Students are assigned in rotation to attend the dermatology clinic at the Burlington Free Dispensary each Wednesday morning. Ample opportunity is provided for case preparation and performance of various treatment procedures. 8 hours. Dr. Daly.

**EXPERIMENTAL MEDICINE**
The Division of Experimental Medicine devotes its efforts to research problems in the field of clinical medicine, with special emphasis on cardiovascular diseases and endocrinology.
The Division has established a cardiovascular unit at the Bishop DeGoesbriand Hospital, with hospital beds and laboratory facilities for the study of patients. The laboratories of the Division at the College of Medicine are equipped for experimental work in physiology, pharmacology and biochemistry. Drs. Raab, Robertson, Lepeschkin and Staff.

**NEUROLOGY**

**SECOND YEAR:**
I. Neurological Diagnosis
This course is integrated with the course in Physical Diagnosis. As an introductory course in diagnostic methods it emphasizes the technique of the neurological examination, the signs of normal function and disfunction of the nervous system, and the interpretation of these in terms of the site of the lesion. Lectures provide
a basic orientation for bedside work. These review the anatomy and gross function of the nervous system as a basis for the neurological examination. Neurologic signs are discussed as they may be related to the sites of lesions. The fundamental segmental structure of the nervous system with intersegmental and suprasegmental elaborations is discussed. Students are required to examine each other and patients when available. An effort is made to give the student intensive training in the field of neurological examinations by means of individual instruction. Lectures, 8 hours, second semester. Bedside work, 6 hours. Dr. Schumacher and Staff.

THIRD YEAR:
I. Lectures in Clinical Neurology

Didactic presentation of neurological syndromes is used in demonstrating patients exemplifying the types under discussion. The large categories of neurological symptoms are discussed with emphasis on the differential diagnosis of various types. 8 hours, first semester. Dr. Schumacher and Staff.

II. Clinical Clerkship in Neurology (Inpatients)

As a part of the clinical clerkship in Medicine, third-year students are assigned to patients on the neurological service. The assignment includes history taking, complete physical and neurological examinations and case work-ups with diagnosis and plan of management. Individual students are required to present cases at weekly ward conferences, with criticism, examination and discussion by the entire section. Students arrive at diagnoses by the method of integrating history, physical findings and laboratory data. 20 hours. Dr. Schumacher and Staff.

FOURTH YEAR:
I. Clinical Clerkship in Neurology (Outpatients)

During the clinical clerkship in Medicine, one morning a week is spent in the neurological outpatient department of the City Dispensary. Students work with ambulatory patients under conditions similar to office practice. Patients are assigned to students so that opportunity is given to employ techniques and methods of examination previously developed. In addition to diagnosis, emphasis is placed on management of the patient. At the end of each clinic session, a conference is held under the direction of the chief of clinic. At this conference selected patients are presented by students, with discussion of the cases by staff members. 12 hours. Dr. Schumacher and Staff.
SECOND YEAR:
I. Principles of Pediatrics

One hour a week in the second semester is given to an introduction to the principles of pediatrics. This introductory course includes a discussion of normal growth and development together with the principles of infant feeding. The purpose of this course is to give the student some introduction to the subject before he takes up ward work in pediatrics in his third year. 16 hours. Dr. Clark.

THIRD YEAR:
I. Principles of Pediatrics

This course is a continuation of the work begun in the second year. The subject matter continues with a discussion of the diseases of infancy and childhood. 32 hours. Dr. Corley.

II. Introduction to Clinical Pediatrics

As a part of the plan for introducing third-year students to their clinical clerkships, one month is assigned to ward work in pediatrics including instruction in a newborn nursery and a well-baby clinic. Instruction is carried out both individually and as a group, the section never numbering more than five. Here the students are given an introduction to the problems of history taking in pediatrics and the development of such information to its full significance. As a part of this program, special attention is also given to methods of physical examination and the interpretation of physical findings in pediatrics. Indications for, and the use of laboratory procedures important to individual cases are given full consideration. Adequate explanation of therapeutic measures indicated is included. 48 hours. Drs. McKay, Corley and D. B. Corbin.

III. Psychiatry of Childhood

(This course is outlined under the Division of Psychiatry.)

FOURTH YEAR:
I. Clinical Pediatrics

Sections of three or four students each are assigned in rotation for a month as clinical clerks on the pediatrics services of the teaching hospitals in Burlington. Two mornings a week are spent in supervised outpatient work. One afternoon a week is spent working in a well-baby clinic. Drs. McKay, Sussman, Corley, and Clark.
FIRST YEAR:
I. Medical Psychology

This is an introductory course in Psychobiology and Psychopathology. It includes a description of the psychobiological origins of the various personality reactions, together with the mental mechanisms underlying the development of mental disorders. First semester. 16 hours. Dr. Thorne.

SECOND YEAR:
I. Introductory Psychiatry

This includes a brief discussion of the development of a personality and the mental mechanisms involved. With this as a basis, consideration is given to the evaluation of the normal personality and an understanding of psychoneurotic and psychosomatic conditions. Second semester. 16 hours. Dr. Chittick and Staff.

THIRD YEAR:
I. Psychiatry

The didactic lectures of this course consider the major mental disorders, their incidence, etiological factors, pathology, symptomatology and treatment. First semester. 16 hours. Dr. Chittick.

At the Vermont State Hospital in Waterbury, clinical lectures and demonstrations are given illustrating various psychotic, psychoneurotic and psychosomatic conditions encountered in the practice of medicine. The students are expected to participate in the open discussion of such cases. Approximately 8 hours. Dr. Chittick and Staff.

Small sections are assigned to the Psychiatric Outpatient Clinic two afternoons each week for instruction in the psychoneuroses and psychosomatic conditions. Drs. Young and Cohen.

II. Psychiatry of Childhood

Lectures and discussions are offered on the recognition, etiology, prevention, and treatment of the various behavior and personality disturbances encountered in childhood and adolescence. Neurogenic, psychogenic, and psychosomatic factors are considered in an attempt to give the student a working concept of the totally functioning child. Second semester. 16 hours. Dr. Kundert.

FOURTH YEAR:
I. Clinical Psychiatry

Each student spends four weeks in residence at the Vermont
State Hospital. This assignment includes ward rounds, history taking, assistance in therapeutic procedures used, and attendance at staff meetings and conferences.

Students assigned to the Mary Fletcher Hospital for medicine, surgery and other specialties, will make rounds with the psychiatrist and will discuss the psychiatric problems of general hospital patients.

DEPARTMENT OF MEDICAL ETHICS AND MEDICAL RELATIONSHIPS

RUPERT ADDISON CHITTICK, B.S., M.A., M.D., Professor of Psychiatry

THEODORE HENRY HARWOOD, A.B., M.D., Associate Professor of Medicine

CHESTER ALBERT NEWHALL, A.B., M.D., Professor of Anatomy

JOSEPH WORCESTER SPELMAN, B.S., M.D., Assistant Professor of Pathology

THIRD YEAR:

I. Principles of Medical Ethics and Medical Relationships

In presenting the principles of medical ethics and in discussing medical relationships, this course draws upon the historical backgrounds of medicine for the precedents of medical practice and then progresses to a discussion of the problems of modern medicine and current trends towards their solution. Full attention is paid to the problems of postgraduate medicine, beginning with internship and including a discussion of the relationships in which the physician may carry on his practice. One hour a week in the first semester. 16 hours. Staff.

II. Doctor-Patient Relationships

Under a grant from the Lamb Foundation, a general course in doctor-patient relationships is given.

The purpose of this course is to inculcate in the student a sense of the importance and the value of the manner in which patients are treated by practicing physicians in an attempt to restore to the practice of medicine some of the qualities of practice, exemplified by the competent, human family doctor.

This type of physician, more prevalent a generation ago than today, added to the practice of medicine a human touch frequently as valuable in promoting the patient's comfort, both physical and mental, as the drugs he dispensed and the procedures he recommended. This course is designed to emphasize the importance of this aspect of medical practice. Staff and visiting lecturers.
THE DEPARTMENT OF OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY

JOHN VAN SICKLEN MAECK, B.S., M.D., Assistant Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Chairman of Department

WILLIAM JOSEPH SLAVIN, JR., B.S., M.D., Associate Professor of Clinical Obstetrics and Gynecology

OLIVER ROLFE EASTMAN, B.S., M.D., Assistant Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology

EDWARD DOUGLAS MCSWEENEY, A.B., M.D., Assistant Professor of Gynecology

KERMIT EDWARD KRANTZ, B.S., M.S., B.M., M.D., Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology

OLIVER ROLFE EASTMAN, B.S., M.D., Assistant Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology

EDWARD DOUGLAS MCSWEENEY, A.B., M.D., Assistant Professor of Gynecology

KERMIT EDWARD KRANTZ, B.S., M.S., B.M., M.D., Instructor in Obstetrics and Gynecology

PETER STANLEY CZACHOR, B.S., M.D., Fellow in Obstetrics and Gynecology

DAVID LATHAM TABER, M.D., Fellow in Obstetrics and Gynecology

SECOND YEAR:
I. Introduction to Obstetrics

The course includes a discussion of the anatomy of the female pelvis and reproductive organs. This is followed by a consideration of the course and mechanism of labor together with an introduction to the management of normal labor, normal puerperium and lactation. 32 hours. Drs. Slavin, Maeck, O. R. Eastman, and Krantz.

THIRD YEAR:
I. Principles of Obstetrics

The course begins with a discussion of the physiology of reproduction and associated endocrinology. This is followed by a study of the management of normal and abnormal pregnancies including toxemias. Further studies in abnormal labor include a consideration of operative obstetrics. Gross and microscopic pathology are presented through the cooperation of the Department of Pathology. Demonstrations are given of normal and abnormal labors on the manikin and by motion pictures. 96 hours. Drs. Maeck, Slavin and O. R. Eastman.

Demonstration ward rounds, in sections. 24 hours. Drs. Slavin, Maeck and O. R. Eastman.

II. Principles of Gynecology

Gynecological diseases are considered systematically, with
special attention given to the more common disorders. In discussing treatment, the principal emphasis is placed on fundamentals and less stress is laid on operative technic. 32 hours. Drs. Maeck, Slavin, O. R. Eastman, and McSweeney.

FOURTH YEAR:

I. Clinical Obstetrics

Students are assigned to section work for periods of one month. During term of assignment, students attend prenatal and postnatal clinics at the Burlington Free Dispensary and the Elizabeth Lund Home. Labors are attended at the Mary Fletcher Hospital, the Elizabeth Lund Home, and in the Outpatient Department. In each instance, patients are assigned to individual students who, under the supervision of a clinical instructor, act as labor clerks, taking histories, making general physical and obstetrical examinations and keeping detailed records. The labor clerk observes or assists at the actual deliveries. Drs. Maeck, Slavin, O. R. Eastman, Krantz, and Taber.

II. Clinical Gynecology

Students on the obstetrical assignment also serve as clinical clerks in gynecology on the gynecological service at the Mary Fletcher Hospital and at the gynecological clinic at the Burlington Free Dispensary. The plan is very much like that of other clinical clerkships in the fourth or senior year in that they work up their cases and follow them closely throughout the time spent under treatment or in the hospital. The plan for instruction further includes service ward rounds, assistance at operations in the hospital and assistance at diagnostic procedures in the hospital and at the clinic. Ample time and opportunity are allowed for close personal instruction in all instances. Drs. Maeck, Slavin, O. R. Eastman, Krantz, and Taber.

THE DEPARTMENT OF OPHTHALMOLOGY, OTOLARYNGOLOGY AND RHINOLOGY

JOHN CHARLES CUNNINGHAM, A.B., M.D., Professor of Ophthalmology, Otolaryngology, and Rhinology, Chairman of Department

KARL CORNELIUS MCMAHON, B.S., M.D., Assistant Professor of Otolaryngology and Rhinology

MARSHALL COLEMAN TWITCHELL, JR., A.B., M.D., Assistant Professor of Ophthalmology

ELMER MCCREADY REED, B.S., M.D., Instructor in Otolaryngology
THIRD YEAR:

The course includes discussion of the diseases of the lids, conjunctiva, orbit, lacrimal apparatus, cornea, uveal tract and fundus.

Lectures and practical demonstrations of the use of the ophthalmoscope, headmirror, and other instruments used in the examination of ear, nose, and throat, and methods used in estimating the refraction, are given at the Mary Fletcher Hospital to half the class at a time. In this work the students are drilled in the various tests of routine examinations, every effort being made to demonstrate methods which, though simple, are adequate and call for the minimum outlay for equipment. Lectures and recitations on the common diseases of the nose, throat, and ear are included.

Lectures and recitations. 64 hours. Drs. Cunningham and McMahon.

FOURTH YEAR:

Clinical instruction is given Tuesday and Friday afternoons of each week from two to four o'clock at the Mary Fletcher Hospital outpatient clinic. Inpatient cases are also used for teaching. Treatments and methods of treatment are shown and explained. Drs. Cunningham, McMahon, M. C. Twitchell, Jr., and Reed.

Clinical instruction is also given each week at the Bishop DeGoesbriand Hospital during ward rounds. Dr. Cunningham.

Sections assigned to the Fanny Allen participate in clinical work in this specialty.

THE DEPARTMENT OF PATHOLOGY AND ONCOLOGY

BJARNE PEARSON, B.S., M.B., M.D., M.S., (Med.), Professor of Pathology, Chairman of Department
ALEX BENJAMIN NOVIKOFF, B.S., M.A., PH.D., Professor of Experimental Pathology
ERNEST STARK, B.S., M.D., Associate Professor of Pathology
EPHRAIM WOLL, B.S., M.D., Associate Professor of Pathology
ROY KORSON, A.B., M.D., Assistant Professor of Pathology
JOSEPH WORCESTER SPELMAN, B.S., M.D., Assistant Professor of Pathology
RICHARD S. WOODRUFF, B.A., M.D., C.M., Assistant Professor of Pathology
ANTONIO BARDAWIL, B.S., M.D., Instructor in Pathology
ROY VEDDER BUTTLES, B.S., M.D., Instructor in Pathology
ABEL TURNIER, M.D., Instructor in Pathology
SECOND YEAR:

I. Pathology

The course covers general pathology and a part of special pathology. A loan collection of slides is furnished to each student. This is supplemented by a large number of slides from autopsy and surgical material.

During the first semester the course covers the basic pathologic processes which include tissue injury and repair, inflammation, response to specific infectious agents, circulatory disturbances, regressive changes and neoplasia. An attempt is made to teach from a functional and biological standpoint.

During the second semester the course covers special pathology, which includes the study of heart and blood vessels, genitourinary, hematopoietic, respiratory and gastro-enteric systems. Emphasis is placed here on dynamic interpretation and clinical correlation. In addition to the regular material many case histories with slides and gross material are used. One hour per week is assigned to a conference conducted jointly by the Departments of Pathology, Physiology and Biophysics, and Medicine. At these conferences selected case histories are discussed and an attempt made to explain the symptoms on the basis of altered anatomy, physiology and chemistry.

During both semesters gross fresh specimens from surgical and autopsy material and fixed and mounted material are demonstrated. The students are required to attend autopsies.

Conferences, demonstrations, lectures and laboratory eight hours per week the first semester and eleven hours per week the second semester. 304 hours. Drs. Pearson, Stark, Novikoff, Woll, Spelman, Woodruff and Staff.
THIRD YEAR:

I. Pathology (Oncology)

Part of the course covers the pathology of the endocrines, bones and joints. The major portion of the time is devoted to the study of malignant disease in order to prepare the student more adequately for participation in the work of the tumor clinic and tumor seminars during the fourth year. The student is given a loan collection of slides. Emphasis is placed on a correlation of the fundamental disciplines of chemistry, endocrinology, genetics, and cytology with the current knowledge in the field of malignant disease. Experimental tumors in animals are demonstrated and the techniques involved. In addition to this fundamental knowledge, emphasis is placed on clinical correlations and applied problems.

Conferences, demonstrations, lectures, and laboratory work are given for three hours per week in the first semester. 48 hours. Drs. Pearson, Nouikoff, Stark, Woll, Korson and Staff.

II. Clinical-Pathological Conferences

These conferences are held weekly throughout both semesters. Interesting cases are discussed by the clinician and pathologist. Gross material and lantern slides of microscopic sections of cases under discussion are presented. Two hours per week. 48 hours. Drs. Pearson, Stark, Woll, Woodruff and Staff.

GRADUATE STUDY IN PATHOLOGY

201. Advanced General Pathology

Fellows and Graduate Students are on call for the performance of autopsies. They are taught proper necropsy technique and are given progressive responsibility in their performance. Each case is properly worked up and recorded for clinicopathologic conferences. Disease processes are interpreted in relation to symptomatology and clinical findings. Requisite for major study, M.D. degree including one year of internship. 14 hours per week. Drs. Pearson, Woll, Stark, and Staff.

202. Advanced Surgical Pathology

Specimens removed from surgical operations and biopsies are studied and recorded. The technique of quick-frozen sections is taught. Requisite for major study, M.D. degree including one year of internship. 18 hours per week. Drs. Pearson, Woll, Stark, and Staff.
203. Seminar in Pathology

The seminar in Pathology includes study of material of interest and problems that arise in general and surgical pathology. The current literature in the field is presented and discussed. Prerequisite for major study, M.D. degree including one year of internship. 3 hours per week. Drs. Pearson, Woll, Stark, and Staff.

204. Seminars in Growth and Malignancy

This includes a study of the fundamental underlying phenomena of growth and malignancy. It stresses the relationship to growth and malignancy of chemistry, enzymology, genetics, cytology and other fundamental disciplines. Open to properly qualified students. 3 hours every other week. Drs. Pearson, Nouikoff and Staff.

205. Hematology

Special emphasis is placed on the interpretation of bone marrows in hematologic disease. Special hematologic techniques are taught. Hours to be arranged. Dr. Stark and Staff.

206. Research

This course is open to qualified graduate students. The results of original investigations will be used as basis for thesis required for degree of Master of Science. Credits and hours to be arranged. Drs. Pearson and Nouikoff.

THE DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACOLOGY

NICHOLAS BERNARD DREYER, B.A., M.A., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., Professor of Pharmacology, Chairman of Department

HOWARD L. ZAUDER, B.S., M.S., Research Associate in Pharmacology

The course in Pharmacology is given in the second semester of the second year.

Pharmacology is taught from the standpoint of the actions and uses of drugs in the prevention and treatment of disease. The course consists of lectures supplementing textbook and library assignments; laboratory experiments and demonstrations in mammalian pharmacodynamics; special lectures by visiting experts in clinical therapeutics; motion picture medical teaching films; demonstrations by expert pharmacists; prescription writing exercises; discussion conference. The objectives of the course are to provide a background of useful and basic pharmacological information, to
correlate pharmacology with related preclinical and clinical medical sciences, and to emphasize the applications of pharmacodynamics to therapeutics.

Lectures, conferences and laboratory. 152 hours, second semester. Dr. Dreyer and Mr. Zauder.

Elective: Facilities are available to properly qualified students and others for research either independently or in cooperation with the members of the staff.

THE DEPARTMENT OF PHYSIOLOGY AND BIOPHYSICS

FERDINAND JACOB MORRIS SICHEL, B.S.C., Sc.M., Ph.D., Professor of Physiology and Biophysics, Chairman of Department

ALFRED HAYES CHAMBERS, A.B., Ph.D., Associate Professor of Physiology and Biophysics

PAUL GREEN LEFEVRE, B.A., Ph.D., Associate Professor of Physiology and Biophysics

WALTER LEROY WILSON, B.S., Ph.D., Instructor in Physiology and Biophysics

OSCAR SYLVANDER PETERSON, JR., M.D., Associate in Biophysics

EDWIN OXMAN POLISH, B.S., Fellow in Physiology and Biophysics

BURTON S. TABAKIN, A.B., M.D., Fellow in Physiology

WILLIAM JOSEPH ADELMAN, JR., B.S., Research Assistant in Physiology and Biophysics

NANCY CANTOR EDDY, A.B., Research Assistant in Physiology and Biophysics

The course in Physiology covers a full academic year. The first half of the course is given in the second semester of the first year and the second half of the course in the first semester of the second year.

The course material is presented as a logical development of physiological concepts based on experimental evidence with a view to their ultimate clinical applications. The lectures are designed primarily to supplement the textbooks, particularly in respect to recent developments. The laboratories are equipped for experimental work and demonstrations illustrating and developing those physiological principles fundamental to clinical medicine. The laboratory work is directed toward quantitative determinations and evaluations, and includes a number of experiments on human subjects, as well as on other mammals.
FIRST YEAR:
The material covered in the first year includes the physiology of excitation, conduction, and contraction; blood, heart and circulation; and the special senses.

Lectures and conferences, 48 hours, laboratory, 96 hours, second semester. Drs. Sichel, LeFevre, Chambers and Wilson.

SECOND YEAR:
The material covered in the second year includes the physiology of respiration, the central nervous system, secretion, digestion, excretion, water balance, energy metabolism, and endocrine integration.

Lectures and conferences, 64 hours, laboratory, 48 hours, first semester. Drs. Sichel, LeFevre, Chambers and Wilson.

GRADUATE STUDY IN PHYSIOLOGY AND BIOPHYSICS

Graduate Courses
201. Special Problems in Physiology
This course, open to qualified students by arrangement with the staff, will cover various special problems by means of lectures, seminars, and directed readings. Hours to be arranged.

202. Special Problems in Biophysics
This course, open to qualified students by arrangement with the staff, will include lectures, seminars, and directed readings on current problems in Biophysics and Medical Physics. Hours to be arranged.

203. Research
Properly qualified students may arrange to use the facilities of the department for investigations in Physiology or Biophysics, either independently or in cooperation with the members of the staff.

THE DEPARTMENT OF SURGERY

ALBERT GEORGE MACKAY, B.S., M.D., Professor of Surgery, Chairman of Department
WALFORD TUPPER REES, M.D., Professor of Clinical Surgery
JOHN ABAJIAN, JR., M.D., Professor of Anesthesia
KEITH FRANK TRUAX, B.S., M.D., Associate Professor Surgery
ARTHUR GLADSTONE, B.S., M.D., Associate Professor of Clinical Surgery
CARLETON RAYMOND HAINES, B.S., M.D., Instructor in Surgery
LOUIS GEORGE THABAULT, M.D., Instructor in Surgery
DONALD BARKER MILLER, A.B., M.D., Instructor in Chest Surgery
ALBERT JAMES CRANDALL, B.S., M.D., Instructor in Clinical Surgery
WILLIAM STEPHEN DEMPSEY, A.B., M.D., Clinical Instructor in Surgery
JAY EDGAR KELLER, M.D., Instructor in Clinical Surgery
JOHN FREDERICK LYNCH, B.S., M.D., Instructor in Clinical Surgery
HENRI LOUIS PACHE, B.S., M.D., Clinical Instructor in Surgery
GINO ALDO DENTE, M.D., Instructor in Anesthesia
LUTHER WILLARD BUBER, B.S., M.D., Fellow in Anesthesia
LITTLETON JAY BUNCH, A.B., M.D., Fellow in Surgery
FRANCIS ARNOLD CACCADO, A.B., M.D., Fellow in Surgery
CHARLES VINCENT COX, A.B., M.D., Fellow in Anesthesia
HARLAND MARTIN DEOS, A.B., M.D., Fellow in Anesthesia
MINORU FUKUDA, M.D., Fellow in Anesthesia
JAMES BISHOP MCGILL, B.S., M.D., Fellow in Surgery
HAROLD GORDON PAGE, B.S., M.D., Fellow in Surgery

DIVISION OF NEUROSURGERY
RAYMOND MADIFORD PEARDON DONAGHY, B.S., M.D., Associate Professor of Neurosurgery, Chairman of Division
LESTER JULIAN WALLMAN, A.B., M.D., Assistant Professor of Neurosurgery

DIVISION OF ORTHOPEDIC SURGERY
*JOHN FRYE BELL, A.B., M.D., Associate Professor of Orthopedic Surgery, Chairman of Division
DAVID MARSH BOSWORTH, A.B., M.D., Consultant in Orthopedic Surgery
RAYMOND FRANK KUHLMANN, B.A., M.D., Instructor in Orthopedic Surgery
CHARLES BRUSH RUST, M.D., Instructor in Orthopedic Surgery
JAMES EDWIN SIMPSON, B.S., M.D., Teaching Fellow in Orthopedic Surgery

*Absent on leave.
DIVISION OF RADIOLOGY AND PHYSICAL THERAPY

ARTHUR BRADLEY SOULE, JR., A.B., M.D., Professor of Radiology, Chairman of Division
OSCAR SYLVAUDER PETERSON, JR., M.D., Associate Professor of Radiology
FREDERICK WILLIAM VAN BUSKIRK, A.B., M.D., Associate Professor of Radiology
RALPH BANNISTER, Instructor in X-ray Technique
ROBERT NEWTON SAXBY, B.S., M.D., Instructor in Radiology
JOSEPH CLAYTON FOLEY, B.S., M.A., M.D., Fellow in Radiology
WILLIAM HERBERT JOHNSTON, B.S., M.D., Fellow in Radiology
ROBERT EMMETT PRICE, M.D., Fellow in Radiology
WILLIAM EBBERT PURCELL, M.D., Fellow in Radiology
ANTHONY JOSEPH TABACCO, B.S., M.D., Fellow in Radiology

DIVISION OF UROLOGY

WINTHROP MAILLOT FLAGG, M.D., Professor of Urology, Chairman of Division
LOUIS WILLIAM ESPOSITO, B.S., M.D., Instructor in Urology
ALDO GINO FRANCESCHI, M.D., Instructor in Urology
PLATT RUGAR POWELL, B.S., M.D., Instructor in Urology
WILLIAM THOMAS FAGAN, JR., B.S., M.D., Fellow in Urology
ALBERT MALMROSE PEARSON, B.S., M.D., Fellow in Urology

SECOND YEAR:
I. General Surgery

An introduction to soft tissue surgery which will stress case presentations as a basis for the covering of routine surgical subjects. Textbook and library reading will be assigned, and recitations will be utilized, as well as lectures. An effort is made to correlate the clinical subjects with the basic subjects such as Anatomy, Chemistry, Physiology, Bacteriology and Pathology.

The topics covered are: inflammation and repair, burns, wounds, infections and injuries to or diseases of the tendons, muscles and ligaments, bursae, vascular and lymphatic systems, osteomyelitis, and amputations; also aseptic surgical technique and minor surgical procedures. 48 hours. Drs. Gladstone, Thabault and Haines.
THIRD YEAR:

I. General and Regional Surgery

Dry clinics, with the presentation of patients, form the basis for the teaching of the major part of soft tissue surgery, which is covered in this course. Case presentations are supplemented with lecture and quiz. Prerequisite reading of journals and textbooks is expected. Differential diagnosis and therapy is emphasized, although operative technique is minimized. 80 hours. Drs. Mackay, Rees and Truax.

II. Thoracic Surgery

All surgical aspects of diseases of the chest are discussed, with cases and x-rays to illustrate them. Patients, both private and ward, are presented whenever possible. The course includes a review of pulmonary physiology as it applies to diseases of the chest and thoracic surgery. The various diagnostic procedures used in thoracic surgery, including bronchoscopy, are discussed and demonstrated. 16 hours. Dr. Miller.

III. Anesthesiology

The object of this course is to give the student a theoretical knowledge of the subject before he gives anesthetics (under supervision) during his fourth year. The physiology and pharmacology of anesthetics and the reaction of the patient under anesthesia are stressed. 16 hours. Dr. Abajian.

IV. Clinical-Pathological Conferences

These conferences are supervised by various members of the Medical, Surgical, and Pathological Departments, and are included in the text of the Departments of Medicine and Pathology. 48 hours.

V. Rectal Diseases

A clinical demonstration and discussion of diseases of the anus and rectum, is held at the Mary Fletcher Hospital during the first eight weeks of the first semester. 8 hours. Dr. Gladstone.

VI. Tumor Clinic

Every Wednesday a tumor clinic is held at the Mary Fletcher Hospital under the direction of the Tumor Clinic Board of the faculty of the College of Medicine. Patients are examined by members of the clinic staff. Sections of third and fourth year students assist in examining patients and receive the benefit of close observation of a large group of patients under treatment for malignant disease. In cooperation with the Cancer Division of the
State Department of Health, a close follow-up is had on all patients enrolled in the tumor clinic.

The chairman of the Division of Dermatology is the director of the clinic. He is assisted by members of the Department of Pathology and staff members from clinical departments.

FOURTH YEAR:

I. Sections

The class is divided into sections which work under the supervision of the surgical teachers. The students act as clinical clerks and assistants at the Mary Fletcher, Bishop DeGoesbriand, and Fanny Allen Hospitals, and in the Dispensary or on City Service, rotating in their appointments. The sections meet daily for instruction by the staff. 320 hours. Dr. Mackay and Staff.

II. Clinical Anesthesiology

Fourth-year students in rotation are given practical instruction in anesthesia at the Mary Fletcher Hospital. Dr. Abajian.

III. Endoscopy

Every Monday at 11 a.m. a clinic is held for senior students which includes laryngoscopy, bronchoscopy, esophagoscopy, and gastroscopy, at the Mary Fletcher Hospital. Drs. Mackay, and Miller.

GRADUATE STUDY IN SURGERY

201. Correlated Clinical Science Course.

Fellows and graduate students are instructed in the application of basic sciences to clinical signs and symptoms. Weekly lectures cover the following subjects: kidney, circulation, heart, blood, alimentary tract, liver and gall bladder, metabolism, nutrition, endocrines, nervous system, lungs.

Faculty members of all departments are invited to lecture on subjects of special interest to them. Fellows and graduate students of all medical departments are welcome. One hour per week. Dr. Abajian and Staff.

NEUROSURGERY

THIRD YEAR:

One hour weekly during the second semester is devoted to lectures on surgery of the nervous system and neuro-anatomy of surgical importance. 16 hours. Dr. Donaghy.
One neurosurgical clinic per week is held with one section of the third-year class in attendance. *Drs. Donaghy and Wallman.*

**FOURTH YEAR:**

Case work and ward rounds are held under the direct supervision of the Neurosurgical Division. *Drs. Donaghy and Wallman.*

Two hours per week are devoted to section of autopsy and surgical specimens and review of slides under the microscope. Fourth-year class members may attend.

**ORTHOPEDIC SURGERY**

**SECOND YEAR:**

Fractures and dislocations, general principles in their management. *8 hours. Dr. Rust.*

Special exercises during the time allotted to physical diagnosis and traumatic surgery for presentation of the orthopedic aspects of these subjects. *Dr. Kuhlmann.*

**THIRD YEAR:**

The didactic and clinical course is held at the Mary Fletcher Hospital Saturday mornings.

First semester is largely didactic, covering general orthopedic surgery.

Second semester is devoted to review of fractures, clinical presentations, and special topics. *32 hours. The Staff.*

**FOURTH YEAR:**

Ward rounds and clinic are held each Saturday morning. Informal discussion of cases is given with staff members.

In cooperation with the Crippled Children’s Division of the State Department of Health, orthopedic cases under their care are shown on Monday afternoons.

**RADIOLOGY AND PHYSICAL THERAPY**

**FIRST YEAR:**

1. *Introduction to Radiology*

   Lectures and demonstrations in conjunction with Departments of Physiology and Biophysics, and Anatomy. Physics and general principles of radiology; normal roentgen anatomy and physiology; fluoroscopic demonstrations of chest. *8 hours. Dr. Soule and Staff.*
SECOND YEAR:
I. Radiology
Effects of radiation on normal and abnormal tissues; radiosensitivity; radiotherapy. Lectures given by arrangement with the Department of Pathology. 2 hours. Dr. Peterson.

THIRD YEAR:
I. Radiology
Diagnostic and therapeutic radiology; lectures and demonstrations one hour weekly through the year, covering the diagnosis of abnormalities of the skeletal system, alimentary tract, urinary tract, central nervous system; considerations of the use of x-ray and radium in the treatment of neoplasms, endocrine disturbances, and inflammatory lesions. 32 hours. Drs. Peterson and Van Buskirk.

II. Radiology Section Work
One section of four to six students spends two afternoons a week for four weeks in the radiology departments of the hospitals. Students thus have an opportunity to observe the use of radiologic procedures in medical practice. Drs. Soule, Peterson and Van Buskirk.

III. Physical Therapy
Lectures on the physics and general principles of physical therapy, including dry and moist heat, massage and manipulation, ultra-violet and infra-red rays. Indications and contra-indications and methods of applications of each. 8 hours. Dr. Peterson.

FOURTH YEAR:
I. Radiology Conferences
Weekly conferences on general radiological problems are held by sections, three hours weekly. Students witness the interpretation of radiographic material and are given opportunity to discuss findings and methods. 96 hours. Drs. Soule, Peterson and Van Buskirk.

UROLOGY

THIRD YEAR:
One hour weekly during the second semester is given to a discussion of the diseases of the genito-urinary system. 16 hours. Dr. Flagg.

FOURTH YEAR:
I. Urology and Venereal Diseases
Instruction is given the students on inpatient and outpatient services. It includes ward rounds, dispensary service, follow-up work in the outpatient clinic, and work on the urological service at the Mary Fletcher Hospital. Drs. Flagg and Powell.
# SUMMARY OF STUDIES 1951-1952

## CLASSROOM AND LABORATORY HOURS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Third Year</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>*Anatomy</td>
<td>336</td>
<td>Clinical-Pathological Conferences</td>
<td>48</td>
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<tr>
<td>*Bacteriology</td>
<td>176</td>
<td>*Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat</td>
<td>64</td>
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<tr>
<td>*Biochemistry</td>
<td>192</td>
<td>*Medicine</td>
<td>96</td>
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<tr>
<td>Biochemistry (Introduction to)</td>
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<td>Physical Diagnosis (ward work)</td>
<td>336</td>
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<tr>
<td>*Histology</td>
<td>128</td>
<td>*Medical Specialties</td>
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<tr>
<td>Embryology</td>
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<td>Dermatology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Library Course</td>
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<td>Industrial and Preventive Medicine</td>
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<tr>
<td>Medical Psychology</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>Medical Ethics and Relationships</td>
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<tr>
<td>*Neuro-anatomy</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>Medical Jurisprudence</td>
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<tr>
<td>*Physiology</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Psychiatry of Childhood</td>
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<td>Psychiatry</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Therapeutics</td>
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<td>Tropical Medicine</td>
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<td><strong>Total hours</strong></td>
<td><strong>1,160</strong></td>
<td><strong>Obstetrics (Principles of)</strong></td>
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<td>Gynecology (Principles of)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Second Year</td>
<td>Hours</td>
<td><strong>Pathology</strong></td>
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<td>Anatomy</td>
<td>48</td>
<td><strong>Pediatrics</strong></td>
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<td>*Clinical Pathology</td>
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<td><strong>Surgery</strong></td>
<td><strong>80</strong></td>
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<td>*Medicine (Physical Diagnosis and History Taking)</td>
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<td><strong>Surgical Specialties</strong></td>
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<td>Neurology</td>
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<td>Orthopedics</td>
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<td>Pediatrics</td>
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<td>Proctology</td>
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<td>Radiology and Physical Therapy</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Urology</td>
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<td>Psychiatry (Introduction to)</td>
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<td>Public Health and Hygiene</td>
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<td>Radiology</td>
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<tr>
<td>*Surgery</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total hours</strong></td>
<td><strong>1,040</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>1,260</strong></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

The senior, or fourth-year schedule calls for full time in clinical work. It is impossible to set a rigid hour limit on work done in this year. In round numbers, however, the time scheduled is forty hours per week for forty-eight weeks, a total of **1,920 hours**.

* Major subjects.
GRADUATES - INTERNSHIP
APPOINTMENTS
JUNE, 1951

Lawrence Bernard Ahrens, B.S. Jewish Hospital, Philadelphia
Anthony Moymore Alberico, B.S.

Deal Tabor Aseltine, Jr., B.S. St. Mary’s Hospital, Philadelphia
Laurence Havens Ballou, A.B. St. Francis Hospital, Hartford
Ernest Stanley Barash, A.B. Stamford Hospital (Conn.)
Frank Lewis Bartlett, B.S. Kings County Hospital, Brooklyn
Edwin Pitcher Bassett St. John’s Hospital, Tulsa, Okla.
James Paul Burke, B.S. Mary Fletcher Hospital, Burlington
Frances Phillips Conklin, B.A., cum laude Presbyterian Hospital, Philadelphia
Santa Barbara General and Cottage Hospitals (Cal.)

Jack Wallace Conklin, A.B. Santa Barbara General and Cottage Hospitals (Cal.)

Virginia Henrietta Donaldson, A.B. Strong Memorial Hospital, Rochester
James Edgar Downs St. Albans Naval Hospital, L. I.
John William Edward Durkin, Jr., B.S. Mary Fletcher Hospital, Burlington
Richard Milton Esser, A.B. Michael Reese Hospital, Chicago
Fred Arthur Harrington, B.S. Waterbury Hospital (Conn.)
John Robert Heckman Oakland Naval Hospital (Cal.)
Philip James Hincks, B.S. St. Francis Hospital, Hartford
Edward William Jenkins, B.S. Mary Fletcher Hospital, Burlington

Allen Tewksbury Jones, B.S., in ED. U. S. Marine Hospital, Cleveland, O.
Aristides Demetrios Julius Aultman Hospital, Canton, O.
Edward Albert Kamens, A.B., cum laude Kings County Hospital, Brooklyn
Reginald Frederick Krause, PH.D., cum laude None
John Clifford Lantman, B.S. Mary Fletcher Hospital, Burlington
Murdo Glenn MacDonald, B.S., cum laude
Mary Fletcher Hospital, Burlington

Annora Harris McGarry Ellis Hospital, Schenectady
Thomas Maxwell McGarry, B.S. Ellis Hospital, Schenectady
Fred Leon Nelson, Jr., B.S.
Research Hospital, Kansas City, Mo.

James Thomas Riley Stamford Hospital (Conn.)
Henry Thomas Rondeau, A.B.  
St. Luke's Hospital, Denver
Charles Franklyn Ryan, B.S.  
Bishop DeGoesbriand Hospital, Burlington
Eric George Schweiger  
Mt. Sinai Hospital, New York City
Harley Grupe Shepard, B.S.  
Stamford Hospital (Conn.)
William Judah Sohn, A.B.  
Jewish Hospital, Philadelphia
Robert Kirk Ward, B.S.  
United Hospital, Port Chester, N. Y.
Henry Wasserman, A.B., cum laude  
Queens General Hospital, Jamaica, L. I.
Seymour Paul Weissman, B.S.  
Memorial Hospital, Wilmington, Del.
Edward Kenneth Welch, B.S.  
Brockton Hospital (Mass.)
Keith Clinton Wold, B.S.  
Bethesda Hospital, St. Paul, Minn.
PRIZES
JUNE 1951

CARBEE PRIZE
For greatest proficiency in the subject of Obstetrics
John Clifford Lantman, B.S.

WOODBURY PRIZES IN MEDICINE
For greatest proficiency in Clinical Work in senior year
Reginald Frederick Krause, PH.D.
To the sophomore having the highest standing for two years of Medical Work
Bernard Kabakow, B.S., M.A.

NU SIGMA NU MERIT AWARD
To the outstanding student in the Junior Class
Harry Elwin Howe, M.ED.

LAMB FOUNDATION PRIZES
To the students showing greatest comprehension and appreciation of the Doctor-Patient Relationship
First: Henry Wasserman, A.B.
Second: Deal Tabor Aseltine, Jr., B.S.
Third: Jack Wallace Conklin, A.B.
FOURTH YEAR:

Henry Chester Baltrucki, B.S.
Gardner, Mass.

Irwin William Becker, A.B. Burlington
Mitchell Bresnahan Carey, B.S. Ludlow
Hiland Paul Casavant, B.S. Waterbury
Arnold Herbert Colodny, B.S.
Burlington

Paul Edward Corley, B.S. Burlington
Marvin Lee Cousins, B.A.
New Haven, Conn.

Richard Herbert Dolloff, A.B.
W. Hartford, Conn.

Marvin Garrell, A.B.
Port Chester, N. Y.

Nathan Glover, B.S., A.M., PH.D.
Portland, Me.

Theodore Herzl Goldberg, A.B.
Westwood, N. J.

Cornelius Granai, Jr., A.B. Barre

Harry Elwin Howe, A.B., M.Ed.
Tunbridge

Lake Amos Howe, B.S.

Robert Jacob Hunziker, A.B. Poultney
Martin Jonas Koplewitz, B.S.
Far Rockaway, N. Y.

Raymond Paul Koval, B.A.
Paterson, N. J.

Arthur Saul Kunin, A.B.
Brooklyn, N. Y.

THIRD YEAR:

Richard MacDonald Adams, B.S.
E. Middlebury

Philip Adler, A.B. New Britain, Conn.
John Xavier Basile Hazleton, Pa.
William David Basque, A.B. Pittsford
Bertand Philip Bisson, A.B. Barre
James Hall Bonney, A.B. Bath, Me.
Charles Riford Boyce, A.B. Proctor
Edward Hobart Brazell, Jr., B.S.
Atlantic City, N. J.

Douglas Buchanan, B.A.
Richmond, Mass.

Michael Seth Burnhill, A.B.
Brooklyn, N. Y.

Benita Margareta Cerulis
Brooklyn, N. Y.

Daniel Germain Lareau, B.S. Winooski
Gordon Manson, B.A. Burlington
Brewster Davis Martin, B.S. Pittsfield
Avron Herbert Maser, B.S.
Washington, D. C.

Cedric Llewellyn Mather, A.B., S.T.B.
Burlington

Edward Cyprian Nash, A.B.
N. Bennington

Murray Nussbaum, B.S.
Brooklyn, N. Y.

Arthur Jason Perelman, A.B.
Newark, N. J.

Charles Harold Perry, Jr., B.S.
Plainfield

Paul Allan Prior, A.B. St. Albans
Novello Egidio Ruggiero, B.S.
Waterbury, Conn.

Stanley Schilling, B.S. Middlebury
George Allen Segal Bennington
Wendell Anthony Stimets, A.B.
Highgate Center

Robert Moran True, A.B.
Freeport, Me.

Ching-Hsu Wang Hongkong, China
John Alexander Warden, B.S.
Bluefield, W. Va.

Jack Carlton White, B.S.
West Chester, Pa.

Clifford Keith Wilbur, Jr., B.S.
Westbrook, Me.

George Hubert Collins, A.B.
Burlington

Valmore Francis Cross, B.S. Stamford
Robert Isaac Davies, B.S. Poughkeepsie
Philip Hovey Davis, B.S.
Albany, N. Y.

George Themistocles Economos, M.D.
Athens, Greece

John Randall Eddy, B.S. Burlington
Richard Neil Fabricius, B.S. L
Waterloot, N. Y.

Emmett Lawrence Fagan, Jr., A.B.
Rutland

Adolph Friedman New York, N. Y.
Emanuel Goldberg, A.B.
Westwood, N. J.
Martin Goodman, A.B.  
*Haverhill, Mass.*

Roger Francis Greenslet, A.B.  
*Bennington*

Delbert Dean Griffith, B.S.  
*Bristol*

Earl Murdock Head, D.M.D.  
*Louisville, Ky.*

Edward Joseph Hogan, Jr., B.S.  
*Worcester, Mass.*

Myrtle Douglas Johnson, A.B.  
*New York, N. Y.*

Bernard Kabakow, B.S., M.A.  
*New York, N. Y.*

David Leslie Kendall, B.S.  
*Montpelier*

Wayne Stevenson Limber, B.A.  
*Montpelier*

Thomas Allan McCormick, B.S.  
*St. Albans*

Robert John Manjoney, B.S.  
*Bridgeport, Conn.*

Nicholas Marcopoulos, M.D.  
*Sparta, Greece*

David Lincoln Maxham, B.S.  
*Woodstock*

SECOND YEAR:

John Goldthwaite Adams, A.B.  
*Salem, Mass.*

Aldo Louis Bellucci, A.B.  
*Manchester, Conn.*

Eugene Julius Bluto, A.B.  
*Grand Isle*

Dewees Harold Brown  
*Donora, Pa.*

William Frederick Byrnes, B.S.  
*Burlington*

John Joseph Cabill  
*Bennington*

Lucien Joseph Cote, B.S.  
*Lyndonville*

Allyn Bernard Dambeck, A.B.  
*W. Hartford, Conn.*

Gerard Lucian Daniel  
*Swanton*

Norman Franklin Dennis, Jr., A.B.  
*St. Albans*

Leslie Herbert Gaalen, B.S.  
*Glen Ridge, N. J.*

Manfred Isaac Goldwein, B.S.  
*Wilmington, Del.*

Sarita Goodman, B.S.  
*Brooklyn, N. Y.*

Bernard Adolphus Gouchoe, B.S.  
*Rutland*

Joseph Anthony Jurkoic, Jr., B.S.  
*Bellows Falls*

Francis Alexander Klimaszewski, A.B., M.ED.  
*Ansonia, Conn.*

Gerald Nicholas Needleman, B.S.  
*Bennington*

Raymond William Peppard, A.B.  
*Hanover, N. H.*

Lawrence Burdett Perry, A.B.  
*Glen Ridge, N. J.*

Joseph George Pomponio, B.S.  
*Rutland*

Anna Condos Pratt (Mrs.), B.S.  
*Concord, N. H.*

Frederick Edward Pratt, B.S.  
*N. Clarendon*

Elmer Corliss Sanborn, A.B.  
*Bellows Falls*

Oney Percy Smith, Jr., B.S.  
*Troy, N. Y.*

Thaddeus Stabholz  
*New York, N. Y.*

John Cushman Twitchell, B.S.  
*Burlington*

Richard Charles Wolff, A.B.  
*Westfield, N. J.*

John Anthony Zagroba, A.B.  
*W. Rutland*

Mark Harold Lane, B.A.  
*Portland, Me.*

Herbert Jason Levine, B.A.  
*Newton, Mass.*

Clifford Goadby Loew, Jr., B.A.  
*Poughkeepsie, N. Y.*

Michael John Lynch, B.S.  
*Poultney*

Benjamin Harris Maek, Jr., A.B.  
*Shelburne*

John Edmund Mazuzan, Jr.  
*Northfield*

Edmund Brown McMahon, B.S.  
*Burlington*

David Lothrop Mossman, A.B.  
*S. Gardner, Mass.*

Margaret Newton, A.B.  
*S. Windham*

Elsie Frances Noe, B.A.  
*Beacon Falls, Conn.*

Jacqueline Noonan, B.A.  
*Hartford, Conn.*

Peter John Palmisano, B.S.  
*Bare*

Leo Richard Parnes, B.S.  
*Brookline, Mass.*

Richard Bonner Preebrey, B.S.  
*Waban, Mass.*
Robert Sumner Richards, B.S.  
*Danvers, Mass.*

Richard Maurice Robert, A.B.  
*Battleboro*

Albert Anthony Romano, A.B.  
*White River Junction*

James Seward Shea, A.B.  
*Bennington*

Marvin Silk, A.B.  
*Providence, R. I.*

Herbert Carl Sillman, B.A.  
*W. Hartford, Conn.*

Wendell Earl Smith, A.B.  
*Randolph*

John Peter Tampas, B.S.  
*Burlington*  

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Robert Anthony Astone, A.B.  
*Beacon, N. Y.*

Richard Hubbard Bailey, B.S.  
*Claremont, N. H.*

Samuel Barrera  
*Middlebury*

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*Warrensburg, N. Y.*

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*Bloomfield*

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Edward Francis Bridges, B.A.  
*Mars Hill, Me.*

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*Proctor*

Richard Keith Clarke  
*Richford*

John Thomas Conroy, B.S.  
*Meriden, Conn.*

Ramon Sy-Juco de Jesus, B.S.  
*Malabon, Rizal, Philippine Islands*

Paul Edward Demick, A.B.  
*Orleans*

George Theodore Diamandopoulos, B.A.  
*Athens, Greece*

Arthur Richard Dimambro, B.S.  
*Dover, N. H.*

Timothy James Driscoll, Jr., B.S.  
*Portsmouth, N. H.*

John Richard Fitzgerald, B.S.  
*Winooski*

Henry Charles Forrester  
*Weehawken, N. J.*

Herbert Gershovitz, B.S.  
*Providence, R. I.*

Theodore Joseph Goodman, B.S.  
*Chelsea, Mass.*

Thomas Bartholemew Tomasi, Jr., A.B.  
*Burlington*

Henry Carmer Van Buren, A.B.  
*Burlington*

Herbert White, A.B., M.S.  
*Lawrence, Mass.*

Michael Wiedman, A.B.  
*Burlington*

Kenneth Owen Williams, A.B.  
*New York, N. Y.*

Sumner Jason Yaffe, A.B., M.A.  
*Mattapan, Mass.*

Bernard Norman Gotlib, B.A.  
*Bangor, Me.*

Duane Edgar Graveline  
*Derby*

Raymond Lewis Hackett, B.A.  
*Saco, Me.*

Ernest Oliver Herreid, B.S.  
*Urbana, Ill.*

George Frank Higgins, B.A.  
*Presque Isle, Me.*

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*W. Hartford, Conn.*

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*St. Albans*

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*Bridgeport, Conn.*

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*Pittsfield, Mass.*

John Joseph Korzun, Jr., B.S.  
*Winooski*

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*Hartford, Conn.*

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*Burlington*

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*Burlington*

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*Beacon Falls, Conn.*

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*Philadelphia, Pa.*

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Richard Benjamin Raynor, B.S.  
*Forest Hills, N. Y.*

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*Winooski*

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Joel Loren Rosenberg  
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Robert Theodore Silvery, A.B., A.M.
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   Burlington
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   Randolph
Paul Giles Stevens, A.B.
   Gardner, Mass.
John Dominic Tomasi, Jr., A.B.
   Barre

Jack Lewis Towle, B.S., M.S., Ph.D.
   Burlington
Stanley Walzer, A.B.
   Forest Hills, N.Y.
Arthur Sigmund Weissbein, A.B.
   Methuen, Mass.
Howard L. Zauder, A.B., M.S.
   Forest Hills, N.Y.
MEDICAL FRATERNITIES AND SOCIETIES

Beta Pi, Delta Mu, Chapter of Nu Sigma Nu 49 N. Prospect St. (Founded 1880)

Alpha Gamma Sigma
(For Women, Founded at University of Vermont, 1924)

Alpha Chapter of Phi Chi
(Founded at University of Vermont, 1889)

Phi Delta Epsilon

THE OSLER CLINICAL SOCIETY

The Osler Clinical Society, which was organized in 1929, is composed of all undergraduate students in the College of Medicine. The society sponsors a series of lectures given by outstanding men in the field of medicine. It is supported by a student fee. The organization is governed by a board of executive officers elected annually by the members. The president for 1951 is Novello E. Ruggiero.

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